

SAC, Los Angeles (105-855)

September 28, 1951

Director, FBI

b6
b7C
b7D

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

Rebulet to Bureau dated August 24, 1951.

Records of the Institute of Pacific Relations, maintained at Sunset Farm, Lee, Massachusetts, were reviewed by Special Agents of the New York and Boston Offices from May 10, 1950 to June 2, 1950. The documents were reviewed with the express permission and cooperation of Edward C. Carter, former Secretary General of the International Secretariat, IPR, and also former Executive Secretary of the American IPR, Inc. The present Executive Secretary of the American IPR, also voluntarily authorized the review of these documents.

Among these records was a letter from Edward C. Carter to Frederick V. Field, American Council, Institute of Pacific Relations, Inc., 129 East 52nd Street, New York City, dated 9-28-36, in which the following appeared.

On Saturday I saw [redacted] in Wash., where he is finishing his M.A. thesis at G. W. U. on the "neutralization of the Philippines."

I think that [redacted] is right that he is a hard worker, honest and conscientious. He certainly wouldn't have worked his way through the Univ. of Calif. in L. A. and now through the graduate course of G. W. U. unless he had good resistance and a capacity for hard work.

I have told [redacted] that I have no position for him on the Pacific Council staff. He is, however, well worth your watching, and if ever you are able to provide for a research fellowship on your staff for a Filipino, I believe you could render [redacted] and the Philippine people a great service by giving him a year of intensive training in your office.

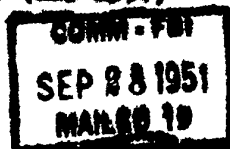
Other correspondence among the records reflected that [redacted] attached to the United States Department of State, was interested in getting a position for [redacted] with the Institute of Pacific Relations. On September 11, 1935, [redacted] addressed a letter to William Lockwood of the IPR. In this letter he stated that he had engaged a Filipino student from George Washington University Graduate School to help him on a study and that the basic

cc - Washington Field Office (105-1397)

64-200-239 - 170

RECORDED

EX-130



RECEIVED
SEP 28 1951
MAILED 10

255 58 4 59 PM '51

Leon _____
L _____
E _____
rin _____
ols _____
u _____
y _____
o _____
nt _____
Room _____

b6
b7C
b7D

work was completed. On July 15, 1936, [] addressed a letter to Lockwood in which he recommended [] a Filipino who had just finished his Master's work at George Washington University and stated that [] was thorough, dependable, honest and conscientious.

(100-64700.615 page 162, 100-64700.490)

Letters to the FBI from the Embassy of the Philippines, Washington, D. C. in June, 1948, reflected that [] signed as Third Secretary and Vice Consul at the Embassy of the Philippines in Washington, D. C.

32-15003-1107 32-15429-145

The Bureau's files do not reflect whether or not [] was ever employed by the Institute of Pacific Relations.

Serial 178
The Los Angeles Office is requested to search its indices concerning [] for any information in its files concerning him and advise whether it desires to develop [] as a source of information. The Bureau will then consider obtaining clearance from the State Department to contact him.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: August 24, 1951

FROM : SAC, WFO

SUBJECT: *0* COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R
(Bufile 64-200-239)b6
b7C
b7DRerep of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER, Washington, D. C.,
dated August 24, 1951.

On August 7, 1951, [redacted]
[redacted] Philippine Embassy, Washington, D. C., advised that
the only person he knows who might be acquainted with the
activities of CARLOS BULOSAN is [redacted] Philippine Vice-
Consul in Los Angeles. [redacted] also stated that [redacted] is in an
excellent position to know or learn about Filipino activities
on the West Coast and suggested that [redacted] could be contacted
for such information.

[redacted] described [redacted] as an intelligent, discreet
person, who can be taken into one's confidence. It was
[redacted] opinion that [redacted] would do everything within his
power to assist the Bureau in determining Filipino activities
detrimental to the interests of the United States.

Los Angeles should consider the advisability of
developing [redacted] as an informant or source of information.
However, [redacted] should not be contacted without prior Bureau
approval. //

JON:bar

105-1397

cc: Los Angeles (105-855)

ENCL

RECORDED - 32

EX - 31

INDEXED - 32

AUG 25 1951

64-200-239-170
 [Handwritten signature]
 [Stamp: FILED]

COPIES DESTROYED

R456 SEP 5 1961

SERVICE UNIT

4-22a

SEARCH SLIP

Supervisor Ed. Brown Room 1529

Subj: Nick Parish

☒ Exact Spelling

☐ All References

☒ Subversive Ref.

☐ Main File

☐ Restricted to Locality of _____

Searchers

Initial 124

Date 3-27-51

FILE NUMBER

SERIALS

62-75147-11-SS NI

62-263-339-16-2 5-26

Initialed

SERVICE UNIT

4-22a

SEARCH SLIP

Supervisor E. O. Johnson Room 1539

Subj: Efimia E. Polovneff

☒ Exact Spelling

☒ All References

☐ Subversive Ref.

☐ Main File

☐ Restricted to Locality of _____

Searchers

Initial 124

Date 8-27-51

FILE NUMBER

SERIALS

~~64-200-39-1108~~
Efimia E. Polovneff (B info)
NO 105-12903-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

Initialed

SERVICE UNIT

4-22a

SEARCH SLIP Johnson

Supervisor E. O. Johnson Room 1539

Subj: Boris P. Martynov

☒ Exact Spelling
☐ All References
☒ Subversive Ref.
☐ Main File
☐ Restricted to Locality of _____

Searchers
Initial 124
Date 8-27-51

FILE NUMBER

SERIALS

~~ND 105-12903-1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1009, 1010, 1011, 1012, 1013, 1014, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1040, 1041, 1042, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1049, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1054, 1055, 1056, 1057, 1058, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1064, 1065, 1066, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143, 1144, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1160, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1171, 1172, 1173, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1184, 1185, 1186, 1187, 1188, 1189, 1190, 1191, 1192, 1193, 1194, 1195, 1196, 1197, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1204, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1214, 1215, 1216, 1217, 1218, 1219, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1223, 1224, 1225, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1235, 1236, 1237, 1238, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1244, 1245, 1246, 1247, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1251, 1252, 1253, 1254, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1258, 1259, 1260, 1261, 1262, 1263, 1264, 1265, 1266, 1267, 1268, 1269, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1273, 1274, 1275, 1276, 1277, 1278, 1279, 1280, 1281, 1282, 1283, 1284, 1285, 1286, 1287, 1288, 1289, 1290, 1291, 1292, 1293, 1294, 1295, 1296, 1297, 1298, 1299, 1300, 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1308, 1309, 1310, 1311, 1312, 1313, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1317, 1318, 1319, 1320, 1321, 1322, 1323, 1324, 1325, 1326, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1330, 1331, 1332, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1340, 1341, 1342, 1343, 1344, 1345, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1360, 1361, 1362, 1363, 1364, 1365, 1366, 1367, 1368, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1380, 1381, 1382, 1383, 1384, 1385, 1386, 1387, 1388, 1389, 1390, 1391, 1392, 1393, 1394, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1406, 1407, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 1412, 1413, 1414, 1415, 1416, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1420, 1421, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1425, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1433, 1434, 1435, 1436, 1437, 1438, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442, 1443, 1444, 1445, 1446, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1451, 1452, 1453, 1454, 1455, 1456, 1457, 1458, 1459, 1460, 1461, 1462, 1463, 1464, 1465, 1466, 1467, 1468, 1469, 1470, 1471, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 1476, 1477, 1478, 1479, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1486, 1487, 1488, 1489, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1493, 1494, 1495, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1505, 1506, 1507, 1508, 1509, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1516, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1520, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1524, 1525, 1526, 1527, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1532, 1533, 1534, 1535, 1536, 1537, 1538, 1539, 1540, 1541, 1542, 1543, 1544, 1545, 1546, 1547, 1548, 1549, 1550, 1551, 1552, 1553, 1554, 1555, 1556, 1557, 1558, 1559, 1560, 1561, 1562, 1563, 1564, 1565, 1566, 1567, 1568, 1569, 1570, 1571, 1572, 1573, 1574, 1575, 1576, 1577, 1578, 1579, 1580, 1581, 1582, 1583, 1584, 1585, 1586, 1587, 1588, 1589, 1590, 1591, 1592, 1593, 1594, 1595, 1596, 1597, 1598, 1599, 1600, 1601, 1602, 1603, 1604, 1605, 1606, 1607, 1608, 1609, 1610, 1611, 1612, 1613, 1614, 1615, 1616, 1617, 1618, 1619, 1620, 1621, 1622, 1623, 1624, 1625, 1626, 1627, 1628, 1629, 1630, 1631, 1632, 1633, 1634, 1635, 1636, 1637, 1638, 1639, 1640, 1641, 1642, 1643, 1644, 1645, 1646, 1647, 1648, 1649, 1650, 1651, 1652, 1653, 1654, 1655, 1656, 1657, 1658, 1659, 1660, 1661, 1662, 1663, 1664, 1665, 1666, 1667, 1668, 1669, 1670, 1671, 1672, 1673, 1674, 1675, 1676, 1677, 1678, 1679, 1680, 1681, 1682, 1683, 1684, 1685, 1686, 1687, 1688, 1689, 1690, 1691, 1692, 1693, 1694, 1695, 1696, 1697, 1698, 1699, 1700, 1701, 1702, 1703, 1704, 1705, 1706, 1707, 1708, 1709, 1710, 1711, 1712, 1713, 1714, 1715, 1716, 1717, 1718, 1719, 1720, 1721, 1722, 1723, 1724, 1725, 1726, 1727, 1728, 1729, 1730, 1731, 1732, 1733, 1734, 1735, 1736, 1737, 1738, 1739, 1740, 1741, 1742, 1743, 1744, 1745, 1746, 1747, 1748, 1749, 1750, 1751, 1752, 1753, 1754, 1755, 1756, 1757, 1758, 1759, 1760, 1761, 1762, 1763, 1764, 1765, 1766, 1767, 1768, 1769, 1770, 1771, 1772, 1773, 1774, 1775, 1776, 1777, 1778, 1779, 1780, 1781, 1782, 1783, 1784, 1785, 1786, 1787, 1788, 1789, 1790, 1791, 1792, 1793, 1794, 1795, 1796, 1797, 1798, 1799, 1800, 1801, 1802, 1803, 1804, 1805, 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, 1810, 1811, 1812, 1813, 1814, 1815, 1816, 1817, 1818, 1819, 1820, 1821, 1822, 1823, 1824, 1825, 1826, 1827, 1828, 1829, 1830, 1831, 1832, 1833, 1834, 1835, 1836, 1837, 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, 1854, 1855, 1856, 1857, 1858, 1859, 1860, 1861, 1862, 1863, 1864, 1865, 1866, 1867, 1868, 1869, 1870, 1871, 1872, 1873, 1874, 1875, 1876, 1877, 1878, 1879, 1880, 1881, 1882, 1883, 1884, 1885, 1886, 1887, 1888, 1889, 1890, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171,~~

SERVICE UNIT

4-22a

SEARCH SLIP

Supervisor E. O. Johnson Room 1539

Subj: Boris Pavlovich Martynov

☒ Exact Spelling

☐ All References

☒ Subversive Ref.

☐ Main File

☐ Restricted to Locality of _____

Searchers

Initial JS4

Date 8-27-51

FILE NUMBER

SERIALS

Same info as Incoming Report.
ND 65-58295-49, p. 3
64-200-239-168, Report 1

Initialed

SERVICE UNIT

4-22a

SEARCH SLIP

Supervisor Es. O. Johnson Room 1539

Subj: Alexander K Polovnev

☒ Exact Spelling

☒ All References

☐ Subversive Ref.

☐ Main File

☐ Restricted to Locality of _____

Searchers

Initial 124

Date 8-27-51

FILE NUMBER

SERIALS

~~64-500-339-107 Incoming~~
~~alexander K. Polovnev (B. up)~~
116
I ~~105-15713-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100~~

Initialed

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD

SECURITY INFORMATION

CONFIDENTIAL NO. 105-1397

REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D. C.	DATE WHEN MADE AUG 24 1951	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/20, 26; 7/18, 23 8/1, 3, 6-8/51	REPORT MADE BY JAMES O. NEWPHER JON:bar
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

1-cc to State
1-cc to CIA
1-cc to G-2
1-cc to J-2
1-cc to J-3
1-cc to J-4
1-cc to J-5
1-cc to J-6
1-cc to J-7
1-cc to J-8
1-cc to J-9
1-cc to J-10
1-cc to J-11
1-cc to J-12
1-cc to J-13
1-cc to J-14
1-cc to J-15
1-cc to J-16
1-cc to J-17
1-cc to J-18
1-cc to J-19
1-cc to J-20
1-cc to J-21
1-cc to J-22
1-cc to J-23
1-cc to J-24
1-cc to J-25
1-cc to J-26
1-cc to J-27
1-cc to J-28
1-cc to J-29
1-cc to J-30
1-cc to J-31
1-cc to J-32
1-cc to J-33
1-cc to J-34
1-cc to J-35
1-cc to J-36
1-cc to J-37
1-cc to J-38
1-cc to J-39
1-cc to J-40
1-cc to J-41
1-cc to J-42
1-cc to J-43
1-cc to J-44
1-cc to J-45
1-cc to J-46
1-cc to J-47
1-cc to J-48
1-cc to J-49
1-cc to J-50
1-cc to J-51
1-cc to J-52
1-cc to J-53
1-cc to J-54
1-cc to J-55
1-cc to J-56
1-cc to J-57
1-cc to J-58
1-cc to J-59
1-cc to J-60
1-cc to J-61
1-cc to J-62
1-cc to J-63
1-cc to J-64
1-cc to J-65
1-cc to J-66
1-cc to J-67
1-cc to J-68
1-cc to J-69
1-cc to J-70
1-cc to J-71
1-cc to J-72
1-cc to J-73
1-cc to J-74
1-cc to J-75
1-cc to J-76
1-cc to J-77
1-cc to J-78
1-cc to J-79
1-cc to J-80
1-cc to J-81
1-cc to J-82
1-cc to J-83
1-cc to J-84
1-cc to J-85
1-cc to J-86
1-cc to J-87
1-cc to J-88
1-cc to J-89
1-cc to J-90
1-cc to J-91
1-cc to J-92
1-cc to J-93
1-cc to J-94
1-cc to J-95
1-cc to J-96
1-cc to J-97
1-cc to J-98
1-cc to J-99
1-cc to J-100

T-1 advises CARLOS BULOSAN directed letters to "LUIS" and "VICTOR," which, according to T-1, might possibly be LUIS TARUC and VICTOR HERNANDEZ, Philippine Huks. Also advised that HERNANDEZ may have visited PEDRO HOLLONDA while in the United States. Correspondence between BULOSAN and LUIS and VICTOR set out. T-2 advises BULOSAN stated he was in contact with LUIS TARUC. T-3 advises BULOSAN sought employment with Philippine government in the United States in 1947. BULOSAN reportedly a heavy drinker. THOMAS OGDEN AMELIA employed Justice Department 2/28/42 to 4/4/46. Background data set out.

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Confidential Informant T-1, a foreign source, believed to be reliable, in February, 1951, advised that on December 1, 1949, CARLOS BULOSAN directed a letter to "LUIS", possibly LUIS TARUC, prominent Huk leader in the Philippines, and on the same day he directed a letter to "VICTOR", possibly VICTOR HERNANDEZ, described as a Huk by T-1.

COPIES DESTROYED

R456 SEP 5 1951

ENCLOSURE

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>W. J. Harrison</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6-Bureau (64-200-239) 2-Los Angeles (105-855) 2-San Francisco (105-882) (Info) 1-Philadelphia (105-614) (Info) 2-Seattle 3-Washington Field		104-200-239-170 AUG 25 1951 8 T-1 T-2 T-3 T-4 T-5 T-6 T-7 T-8 T-9 T-10 T-11 T-12 T-13 T-14 T-15 T-16 T-17 T-18 T-19 T-20 T-21 T-22 T-23 T-24 T-25 T-26 T-27 T-28 T-29 T-30 T-31 T-32 T-33 T-34 T-35 T-36 T-37 T-38 T-39 T-40 T-41 T-42 T-43 T-44 T-45 T-46 T-47 T-48 T-49 T-50 T-51 T-52 T-53 T-54 T-55 T-56 T-57 T-58 T-59 T-60 T-61 T-62 T-63 T-64 T-65 T-66 T-67 T-68 T-69 T-70 T-71 T-72 T-73 T-74 T-75 T-76 T-77 T-78 T-79 T-80 T-81 T-82 T-83 T-84 T-85 T-86 T-87 T-88 T-89 T-90 T-91 T-92 T-93 T-94 T-95 T-96 T-97 T-98 T-99 T-100	RECORDED - 32 INDEXED - 32 EX - 31

PROPERTY OF FBI - This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

In his letter to "LUIS" BULOSAN stated:

"I was happy to hear from you. In my letter to Victor, I explained why I could not write. Now that I am better, I'll explain a few things so that we'll arrive at some kind of understanding and arrangement. It's important that you and I have a permanent basis for working together. Your task is tough and rugged compared with mine. I've some degree of freedom here, and I should be able to do you and the movement something constructive. But first of all, I told Victor how you can get in touch with me. Follow the instruction.

"Dear Luis, I want to tell you now that I have been following your career ever since I have become a writer. There are many times when I had the impulse to return to the Philippines and join your movement. But always I was paralyzed by the thought that I'll be more valuable here. Don't think for one moment that you've no friends in America. You are in everybody's mouth and mind. The labor movement, the writers and newspapermen, the intellectuals and college people, and the movie industry in Hollywood, all these groups, Luis, are talking about you. You are their conscience. You have given them something to activate their intellects. Since I know personally most of the progressive people especially writers and movie workers, I've been often asked why I shouldn't write a book about you and the movement of the peasants. I had several reasons then and these are some: I had felt that it was not the right time; I had felt that you are too big a subject to be desultorily written about.

"But all these reasons are solved now. This is the time, I'm in control of my creative abilities. Now I'll write the book about you and the peasants. There is some talk in Hollywood to make a movie of your life centering around the peasant movement, but these writers and directors who are interested are temporarily blacklisted from the industry by the Un-American Committee in the Congress of the U. S. But this witch-hunting can't stop us from writing a novelize form about your life. I'm very sure that the sudden resurgence of fascist activities here will die down. Most of the newspapers and magazines are fighting for you against the imperialistic policies of the government of the United States. And when

"this comes and the facist element in America is again driven underground, and I already have the book about you and the peasant movement, I'm sure that the interest in Hollywood will be revived. I'm writing at length about this because it is important. The screen is the widest and quickest distributor of ideas. There is also some talk to make a movie of the life of Jose Rizal. But I don't think the American public is interested in so far away a period of Philippine History in which government of the United States has no particular part, and is so legendary a character who seemed to have been the repository of all human dignity. Yours is contemporary. Leave this part of the job for me here in America.

"There is what I would like you to do for me: Give the materials which I might be able to use to Victor. This book I've in mind will have you as the leading character and Soliman as the second. Of course, your group and his group will be in it.

"I can't leave the United States now because I'll never be able to come back if I do. I think you know the reasons why I'll be there some day soon to work with you. I'm playing with time. At the present time, I'm writing a novel about you and the Philippine problems. It will interest you to know that some of my books are translated into Italian, French, Russian, Danish and Swedish. Negotiations are being transacted for translations into Spanish, Japanese and Liddish. Two are printed in London, England. One is reprinted in Canada. What I'm trying to convey is this: That if I write a book about you, Soliman and the people's movement, a large part of the civilized world will know the true story.

"When I'm stronger I'll be around if I can start a committee here in New York to support your movement. There was a long editorial about you the other day in a big Los Angeles newspaper, and it was intelligent and friendly. There are more progressive and liberals in New York, but there is more money in Hollywood.

"Now there are some rich Filipinos here and they are my friends in a way. But they don't understand the issues involved and they are easily frightened. There are

"also good comrades and I'm sure they will help and work as soon as we are organized into a solid working committee for your support. Meanwhile, tell me what books you need and I'll send them to you through Victor. What size of shoes do you wear? and shirts? I'm a very small man, only five feet and two inches, and I weigh not even a hundred pounds. But if there is anything I can do for you and your movement--if it is only the use of my name--please feel free to do so. I am not afraid of the fascist bastards at home.

"And give my warmest wishes to the comrades and your men until I hear from you again."

In his letter to "VICTOR" BULOSAN stated:

"I received your letter about two months ago and the magazines and pamphlets. I took the liberty of using some extracts from your writings in the proper publications here, and I'll go on doing this as long as I still have the freedom to write and have access to certain periodicals of liberal thought.

"I have many things to tell you from this side of the ocean. But before I proceed, I read carefully the enclosed letter of your good friend L.T. So I'll enclose my answer to him. Please feel free to read both letters because this and his complement each other in what I've to say.

"Immediately upon your departure from Stockton, California, I fell ill again. I left that town and then came back to Los Angeles to recuperate. The strike was a failure due to the machinations of some of our Filipino leaders, and there was a great amount of money involved. In fact, Roberto Regala, who was their consul general in San Francisco, California, took the sides of the growers and shippers; and he bitterly and stubbornly refused to sit the representatives of the F.T.A.-C.I.O. officials at the conferences that decided the proper bargaining agent of the workers. This man Regala is not here anymore; a pressure group forced him to resign. He is not a truly dangerous man, he is only on the way to progress. But he is an unconscious fascist, when he is aware of the ideology, then he'll be dangerous.

"Watch for him. I've several tip-offs with him when he was new in California because of his arrogance and chauvinism. I calmed down due to my sincere hope for Filipino unity in the Pacific Coast, and I'm sorry now that I took this attitude. The damage is done.

"Remember some of the brothers you met in Stockton? Six of them have been arrested in Seattle by the F.B.I. and are facing deportation. This is the culmination of the concerted efforts of Philippine Consulate Office in San Francisco and Filipino labor racketeers in California, superimposed by the power of the Associated Farmers in San Joaquin Valley (Stockton) to do away with all aggressive Filipino labor leaders and to destroy the F.T.A.-C.I.O., which is a militant union created solely to organize the unorganized agricultural and factory workers. These brothers are temporarily released by bail ranging from \$4,000,000 to \$8,000,000. A committee has been formed in Seattle by the C.I.O. Central Labor council to campaign for money in their defense and to fight for them in the courts of Washington.

"These are the arrested brothers: C. D. Mansalvas, publicity director of the F.T.A.-C.I.O. (he was once an international vice-president of the same union; he is from San Manuel, Pangasinan); Ernesto Mangacang, business agent (he is at present one of the seven members of the international board of directors of the union; he is from Luna, La Union); George Dumlao, business agent of the Portland, Oregon, branch of the union (he has been a union official since 1933, when Filipinos were admitted into the American labor movement; he is from Sarrat, Ilocos Norte); and four others that you have not met because they were in Alaska, negotiating with the Alaska Salmon industry for a better contract that season. Local 7 F.T.A.-C.I.O. won the negotiations, but another rival union composed of Filipino Parveni in Seattle tried to smear its leaders with the usual weapon: Communist. That is why this six aggressive leaders are now facing deportation.

"Now I will speak of Ken Howard, the international representative of F.T.A.-C.I.O., that you met at the office in Stockton (and the three of us talked for a moment in the busy kitchen). His wife, who was formerly a columnist for the

COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY
EMPLOYED BY
(EMPL. CARD)

"People's World is taking charge of the Committee in Seattle. Howard himself was a Harvard professor. His grandfather founded Howard University in Washington, and this is the best Negro University in the United States. He left a lucrative and easy position at the university and joined the ranks of the labor movement picking out one of the toughest segments, the agricultural, cannery and factory workers. It is tough because these workers are widely scattered over the nation, and the jobs seasonal, and the workers themselves are of all nations and races (the minority group predominating) and there are no federal laws covering the rights and securities of the workers. That is how sincere some people are around here.

"I've nothing to say about myself except to report that I stopped active union work at the outset of the war. Most of my assignments were educational and propaganda, so I had the satisfaction to travel often throughout the Pacific Coast and to meet many leaders in the union. And then again, I was already too ill. I went away and laid for two years, coming out once more in the middle of the war. Then I had some success in writing. Then I took it as a permanent profession. And then I travelled around the United States, meeting many writers and important people. But Los Angeles-Hollywood is my territory. I know many people in the movie industry. I will write about this part in my letter to L.T. But I'm sure you know what happened to these writers and directors in Hollywood. That is why I can't move, I'm being watched too. Now you know.

"But this you must always remember: You and the Filipino workers have many friends in America. When the time comes and the witch-hunting loosens up a bit, I'll start a committee here or in New York for your support and defense. Nearly all the newspapers and other publications now are for you and the Filipino people. Don't sidestep or weaken your resistance: This is the right time to strike. Only the other day a strong metropolitan newspaper in Los Angeles came out with a strong editorial against American colonial policy in the Philippines. Everyday now the headlines in the nation are about the revolting workers and the Huks under Luis Taruc. The imperialistic are getting hysterical, and the American people are waking up to the realities of our present world. The progress of the powerful communist armies in China is haunting their conscience.

"Now I will stop Victor, I'm getting tired. Please send materials to me. You'll know the reason why when you read my letter to Luis Taruc."

On May 17, 1951, Confidential Informant T-2, of unknown reliability, advised that CARLOS BULOSAN and the informant had previously held a conversation at which time BULOSAN advised that he was in touch with LUIS TARUC, Huk leader in the Philippines, that he was going to obtain a statement from TARUC which would be posted in the Filipino press in the Los Angeles area.

On August 7 and August 8, 1951, Confidential Informant T-3, of known reliability, advised that about 1947 CARLOS BULOSAN applied for a position with the Philippine government in the United States. He desired to obtain a position in the field of public relations or in the Information Office. At the time of his application, positions in either field were not available, so his application was necessarily destroyed. T-3 stated, however, that a book (title unknown) listing CARLOS BULOSAN as author was previously read by many persons connected with the Philippine government in the United States, and that after reading BULOSAN'S letter seeking employment, it seemed apparent that either BULOSAN did not write the book or had employed a ghost writer for this purpose. BULOSAN'S letter, according to T-3, had not indicated that it came from a person with the ability to do extensive writing.

T-3 also stated that he had learned over a period of time and from sources which he could not definitely recall, that BULOSAN was an extremely heavy drinker and would occasionally get into a brawl while intoxicated. The informant advised he knew nothing concerning BULOSAN'S political activities or beliefs.

The files of the Central Office, Immigration and Naturalization Service, do not contain a record of CARLOS BULOSAN. ✓

Relative to C. D. MANSALVAS, ERNESTO MANGACANG, and [redacted] mentioned in BULOSAN'S letter to "VICTOR," there is no record of any of these men in the files of the Central Office, Immigration and Naturalization Service. b6 b7C

T-3 advised that he was not acquainted with nor did he have any information concerning MANSALVAS, MANGACANG or [redacted]

WFO 105-1397

T-1 also advised CARLOS BULOSAN in his letter to "VICTOR," had indicated that possibly VICTOR AMADO HERNANDEZ had visited one PEDRO HOLLONDA in "Reunbank," California. On May 7, 1951, Confidential Informant T-4, of known reliability, advised that PEDRO PAJOTA HOLANDA resided at Riverbank, California (Post Office Box 575). HOLANDA was born April 13, 1906, and of Filipino nationality.

LOREN SPAIR, Chief of Police, Riverbank, California, advised that PEDRO PAJOTA HOLANDA resided on West Topeka Street, in Riverbank. He is engaged in raising chickens and is also a farm laborer. He has no record at the Police Department and is well regarded in Riverbank.

GAROLD C. STALEY, Justice of the Peace, Riverbank, advised that he has known HOLANDA since 1947 and has found him to be honest and reliable in business. He advised that HOLANDA indicated he had been a Chief Warrant Officer in the United States Army for twenty-five years. STALEY advised that it was his impression from talking to HOLANDA that HOLANDA had been in the Philippine Islands during World War II. STALEY advised that he would recommend HOLANDA as far as loyalty to the United States was concerned and he had never heard him express himself in any way which would indicate that he had any opinions relative to the Philippine Islands.

JULIAN BORDONA, Postmaster, Riverbank, California, advised that HOLANDA was well regarded in Riverbank. It was BORDONA'S belief that HOLANDA was receiving disability and retirement compensation from the United States government.

Personnel files of Justice Department reflect that THOMAS OGDEN AMELIA, born February 25, 1901, Chicago, Illinois, was employed February 28, 1942, by the Department of Justice as a Supervisor, Processing Section, (Alien Enemy Documents). On June 1, 1945, his position was eliminated and he accepted the office of Records Retirement Officer. On April 4, 1946, he was released by a reduction in force, and as of that date resided at 329 South Hicks Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

According to his application dated February 28, 1942, AMELIA was engaged in the real estate business from July 15, 1925, to March 1, 1930, and was engaged in financial investigations (self-employment) from March 1, 1930, to February 28, 1942. He attended

WFO 100-1397

Pennington School, Pennington, New Jersey (1909-1916), George School, George School, Pennsylvania (1916-1920), Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Pennsylvania (1920-1921), and Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pennsylvania (1921-1925), from which college he received a B. S. degree in economics.

- P E N D I N G -

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Copies of this report are being furnished the Philadelphia office inasmuch as THOMAS OGDEN AMELIA, mentioned in this report, resides in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

b7D

T-1 [] as reflected in Bureau letter to Los Angeles dated April 6, 1951.

T-2 [] as reflected in Bureau letter to CIA, dated June 1, 1951, entitled, "Communist Activities in the Philippine Islands, Internal Security - R."

T-3 [] Philippine Embassy, Washington, D. C.

T-4 California Department of Motor Vehicles, as reflected in Los Angeles letter to Bureau dated May 14, 1951.

LEADS

SEATTLE FIELD OFFICE

AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

Serial 182
Will review Immigration and Naturalization Service records on C. D. MANSALVAS, ERNESTO MAGACANG and [] to ascertain circumstances surrounding their possible deportation.

b6
b7C

Will ascertain background, associates and activities of MANSALVAS, MAGACANG and [] to determine if they are assisting the Philippine Huks.

Will report all background information on KENNETH HOWARD and his wife, and their activities and associates relative to assistance to the Huks.

LOS ANGELES FIELD OFFICE

AT LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

Serial 171
Will ascertain background, activities and associates of CARLOS BULOSAN relative to his assistance to the Philippine Huks.

SAN FRANCISCO FIELD OFFICE

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

Serial 186
Should determine the present activities and contacts of PEDRO HOLANDA, Riverbank, California, and through available sources determine if he is assisting the Huk movement in the Philippines.

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Serial 201
Will maintain contact with available sources for additional information on this case.

Serial 235
Will review service record of PEDRO HOLANDA, and also check records of G-2 for information concerning HOLANDA.

REFERENCES: Bureau letter to Los Angeles dated April 6, 1951.
Los Angeles letter to Bureau dated May 14, 1951.
Bureau letter to CIA dated June 1, 1951.
Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER, Washington, D. C., dated June 1, 1951.
Report of SA [redacted] Philadelphia, dated June 14, 1951.
San Francisco letter to Bureau dated June 30, 1951.

b6
b7c

Washington Field (105-1397)

October 2, 1951

Director, FBI

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

- 171
Re Los Angeles letter 9-4-51.

RECORDED - 140
2-10-51

There is transmitted herewith one copy each of the reports of SA H. Edward White (A) dated 1-30-51 and 5-19-51 at Los Angeles in the case entitled "Carlos Bulosan, Security Matter - C," for your information.

(64-200-239)

Attachments

EOJ:smo

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 9/4/51

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R
(Bufile 64-200-239)

Rerep SA JAMES O. NEWPHER 8/24/51 at Washington Field, wherein the Los Angeles Office is requested to ascertain background activities and associates of CARLOS BULOSAN relative to his assistance to the Philippine Huks.

Enclosed herewith are two copies of Los Angeles reports entitled CARLOS BULOSAN (Los Angeles file 100-32735, Bufile 100-370827) SECURITY MATTER - C, dated as follows: 1/30/51 and 5/19/51.

UACB, this matter is being considered RUC.

- RUC -

ANO:pml

105-855

cc: Washington Field (105-1397)

Encl. 4

*with Washington Field
1-2-51 ECT:smc*

RECORDED - 6

INDEXED - 6

EX - 105

SEP 10 1951

4 XCI

EX - 105

ENCLOSURE

5



4-2-171

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

LOS ANGELES

FILE NO. 100-32735

REPORT MADE AT LOS ANGELES	DATE WHEN MADE 1/30/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 8/11,18,22,28,30, 31;9/1,11-15,19,20, 28;10/6,19,20,28, 30,31;11/3,8,14; 12/1/50 1/24,25/51	REPORT MADE BY H. EDWARD WHITE (A) dll
TITLE CARLOS BULOSAN		CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - C	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Subject currently resides at 123 North Manhattan Place, Los Angeles; is sickly and unemployed. In 1941 reported to be Commission Secretary, West Coast Filipino Commission Communist Party, USA. Participated in Southern California Conference for Protection of Foreign Born in 1940; Celebration of 25th Anniversary of Soviet Union in 1942; Writers Congress in Los Angeles in 1943 and Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy in Los Angeles in 1946; attended Civil Rights Congress function in Seattle in 1950. Informants, Los Angeles area, negative on possible Communist Party activities.

-P-

Details:

I

PERSONAL HISTORYName

CARLOS BULOSAN. This is the correct name of subject, according to T-1, of unknown reliability, who is closely acquainted with subject's activities and personally known to him.

T-2, of known reliability, advised that when subject registered at the El Rey Hotel, Sixth and San Pedro Streets, Los Angeles on December 1, 1950, he used this name.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES		
<i>Amended per 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17</i> <i>Inserted per 2A to 100-32735-3/7/51.</i> <i>See ser 33.</i>		100	32735	29
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6 - Bureau (100-32735) 2 - Seattle (100-20689) 1 - Portland (Info.) (100-7413) 1 - San Francisco (Info.) (100-32849) 1 - INS, Los Angeles 3 - Los Angeles				

PROPERTY OF FBI.—This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

LA 100-32735

Informants have variously reported the subject as spelling his name as CARLOS BOULSON, CARLOS BOLUSAN, CARLOS BULOSON and CARLOS BULUSAN, but no information has been received that subject ever spells his name in such a manner.

Residence

Current - 123 North Manhattan Place, Los Angeles, California,
Telephone GR 9073, according to T-1.

Past 1950 - 3000 Hyperion Avenue, Los Angeles, according to T-1.
1346 - 13th Avenue South, Seattle, Washington, according
to T-1
El Rey Hotel, Sixth and San Pedro Streets, Los Angeles,
according to T-1 and T-2.
December, 1950
1562 Queens Road, Los Angeles, according to T-2.
1942 - 1944
1026 West Third Street, Los Angeles, according to
T-3, of known reliability
1941 - 1714 $\frac{1}{2}$ Temple Street, Los Angeles, according to T-3.

Employment

Currently unemployed. Subject's occupation, according to T-1, is
as a free lance writer of magazine articles.

T-4, of unknown reliability, who has knowledge of Filipino activities
in the Seattle, Washington area, advised in the fall of 1950 that subject
has prepared articles for the Saturday Evening Post and was the author of
several books.

In 1941 T-3 reported that subject was employed by a Filipino newspaper
called, "Commonwealth Times", published in Santa Maria, California by the
Filipino Commonwealth Publishing Company.

Citizenship

Filipino. An application for federal employment submitted by subject's
wife, MARJORIE IRENE BULOSAN, aka Marjorie Espanol, Marjorie Anderson, Mrs.
Nelson Anderson and Marjorie Irene Paton, reflects that subject was born in
the Philippine Islands and had applied for citizenship. This application was
dated July 17, 1950 at Los Angeles.

Local Immigration and Naturalization Service records contain no informa-
tion indicating that subject had applied for citizenship.

LA 100-32735

Military Service

No evidence of service by subject in the armed forces of the United States has been obtained.

On October 15, 1943 T-5, of unknown reliability, who at that time was closely associated with individuals in the Communist Party in the Hollywood area, reported that he had attended a "Writers Congress" held from October 1 to October 3, 1943 on the campus of the University of California at Los Angeles.

T-6, of known reliability, advised that this Writers Congress was in reality the Fifth Congress of the League of American Writers, which League has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

At this Congress subject made a speech described as being extremely moving, in which he stated, "You want to see an American Filipino soldier? Well, here is one. My body and mind are here. I have left one leg and a brother dead and a sister dead in Bataan....."

Background

According to the identification records of the Los Angeles Police Department, subject was 25 years of age in 1944. His wife's application blank, as described above, reflects he was born in the Philippines.

The April 25, 1944 issue of the Los Angeles Edition of the Daily Peoples World, a West Coast Communist newspaper, carried an article entitled "Voice of the Philippine People" and carrying the sub-title, "CARLOS BULOSAN Knows Whereof He Writes". This article sets forth a biography of subject and states that in 1943 he was 26 years old and had written a manuscript entitled, "Freedom from Want", published in the Saturday Evening Post on March 6, 1943.

The article further stated that the "15 year old boy CARLOS came to the United States in 1931" and was illiterate in his native language.

The article also stated that he wrote a poem, "The Voice of Bataan" as well as a book of short stories entitled, "Laughter of My Father", which stories appeared in the New Yorker Magazine.

On September 13, 1950 T-1 advised that subject had married the daughter of Mrs. MARY IRENE CHUBB, residing at 936 South Normandie in Los Angeles. T-1 stated that subject's wife, MARJORIE, had two girls by her first husband, now deceased, and had married BEN ESPANOL, a Filipino, who

LA 100-32735

resided at 1116 South Harvard in Los Angeles. About two or three years ago, according to T-1, MARJORIE and BEN had travelled to the Philippines, remaining there about six months, after which time BEN sent MARJORIE home and then deserted her. MARJORIE obtained a divorce, probably in Los Angeles, according to T-1, and shortly thereafter married subject, whom she had met through her writing with BEN ESPANOL.

At the time of the interview, T-1 stated that subject was in Seattle, Washington and could be reached in care of the International Longshoremens and warehousemens Union, Local 7-C, 213 Main Street, Seattle 4, Washington.

T-1 also advised that subject and his wife, MARJORIE, were planning an early return to Los Angeles and were remaining in Seattle only due to lack of funds to travel. T-1 expressed the opinion that subject might stop in San Francisco, California and attempt to obtain a position with the San Francisco Chronicle.

Subject, according to T-1, has been in Seattle since about July of 1950 and was doing some writing of pamphlets and related matter for the above named union in Seattle.

T-1 advised that subject's wife, MARJORIE, had applied for a federal position in Los Angeles but shortly after filing her application had quit the job and gone to Seattle to join her husband.

T-1 identified the photograph which appeared in connection with the article in the Daily Peoples World, described above, as being that of subject and added that subject had been a patient in the General Hospital in Los Angeles some years ago for an unknown ailment. T-1 explained that subject has a silver plate set in one leg and walks with a noticeable limp.

On November 8, 1950 T-7, of known reliability, advised that he had known subject for a number of years and that subject had two brothers, JOSEPH BULOSAN and AURELIA BULOSAN. According to T-7, AURELIA BULOSAN went to the Philippines about two years ago and was supposed to have contacted the "Huks" as a representative of some unknown organization in Los Angeles. According to T-7, the Huks (Hukbalahaps) are infiltrated by Filipino Communist Party members in the Philippines and are led by LUIS TARUC.

T-2 advised on October 31, 1950 that JOSEPH BULOSAN had resided for several years at the El Rey Hotel in Los Angeles and was employed at Renee and

LA 100-32735

Jeans Restaurant located at West Olive near Seventh Street in Los Angeles.

The records of the Registrar of Voters in Los Angeles reflect that subject's wife registered as MARJORIE PATON BULOSAN, 938 South Ardmere, Los Angeles on July 12, 1950. Prior residence was shown as 3000 Hyperion, Los Angeles. Occupation was given as secretary, 5'6" tall and born in Illinois. There was no registration for subject.

The federal application blank executed by subject's wife reflected that she was born on December 11, 1916 in Chicago, Illinois and was described as being white, 5'5", 130 lbs., eyes blue and hair auburn.

Identification Record

The identification records of the Los Angeles Police Department reflect that subject, residing at 1026 West Third Street, Los Angeles in 1944, had applied for a press pass. His age was given as 29 in 1944 and birth place as the Philippines.

There was no record in the identification files of the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office.

II

ACTIVITIES

Civil Rights Congress

The Civil Rights Congress has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

T-8, of known reliability, advised that on September 2, 1950 subject was present at a meeting and social affair sponsored by the Civil Rights Congress in Seattle, Washington for the purpose of raising funds for the defense of the Filipino labor leaders who have been taken into custody by the Immigration authorities for the purpose of deportation because of Communist activities. This meeting was held in the home of PONCE TORRES, 1346 - 13th Avenue South, Seattle, Washington. At this affair a book, the title of which T-8 did not know, of which book subject was the author, was raffled as part of the fund raising for the defense of the Filipino labor leaders.

Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy

The Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

LA 100-32735

T-6 advised in April of 1946 that the Los Angeles Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy was the latest Communist front pressure group set up for the purpose of supporting the foreign policies of Soviet Russia then being applied in the Orient - namely, China, India, Indonesia and Japan. T-6 stated that among the sponsors and directors of this Los Angeles Committee was the subject.

American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born

The American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

T-9, of unknown reliability, who has shown an interest in subversive activities in California, and was in attendance at a conference held on November 29, 1940 in Los Angeles, advised that at this conference, held at the Unitarian Church, 2936 West 8th Street, an attempt was made to set up the Southern California Section of the American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born at this Southern California Conference for the Protection of the Foreign Born.

At this conference subject was among those nominated and elected to the Board of Directors Provisional Committee, set up as a part of the local group of the American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. Subject was appointed to the "Oriental Panel" to assist in arrangements for ensuing meetings to be held by the local group.

Communist Party, USA

In the spring of 1941 T-10, of known reliability, advised that the Communist Party had given considerable attention to work among the Filipinos on the Pacific Coast and had, as a result, formed a "United Front Organization" known as the "Committee for the Protection of Filipino Rights".

The West Coast Filipino Commission of the Communist Party, in a directive ordered the formation of the Committee for the Protection of Filipino Rights, which directive stated that a general "check up" of the Filipino membership of the Communist Party, USA on the Pacific Coast would be the immediate task of certain named "Comrades", which comrades were required to submit their reports not later than February 15, 1939 to "Comrade CARLOS BULOSAN, Post Office Box - -, Hollywood, California. Among the listed "Comrades" responsible for this "check up" was CARLOS BULOSAN, who was to cover the Southern California area.

LA 100-32735

Section V of this directive stated, according to T-10, that it was the objective of every Filipino Branch of the Communist Party, USA, or every branch with Filipino membership, as well as being the objective of every Communist Party member, to submit names and addresses of Filipino organizations on the West Coast to the Commission Secretary, CARLOS BULOSAN, Post Office Box - - , Hollywood, California.

The directive further stated that a general Filipino membership meeting of the Communist Party, USA would be held one or two days prior to the conference of the Committee for the Protection of Filipino Rights to be held on September 30, 1939 in either Los Angeles or San Francisco. Prior to the holding of this general membership meeting the directive set out that certain listed "functionaries" would actively assume their responsibilities. Among the six listed functionaries appears the name of CARLOS BULOSAN, bearing the title Commission Secretary.

Article XI of the directive set forth that all correspondence pertaining to the work of the West Coast Filipino Commission of the Communist Party, USA, as well as correspondence pertaining to the work of the Committee for the Protection of Filipino Rights, was to be sent to the Commission Secretary - CARLOS BULOSAN, Post Office Box - - , Hollywood, California.

This directive was approved by the six listed functionaries, including CARLOS BULOSAN.

On October 31, 1942 T-11, of known reliability, advised that subject was reportedly a Communist and was active among Filipino groups. T-11 further stated that subject's brother, AURELIO BULUSAN, reportedly an enlisted man in the United States Army, stationed at Fort Ord, Monterey, California, was also a "rabid Communist".

On December 12, 1942 T-11 advised that subject, residing at the Del Mar Hotel, 1020 West Third Street, Los Angeles, was a poet and writer, active in Communist work.

T-11 stated that Mrs. MARJORIE ESPANOL, 1119 North Harvard, Los Angeles, whose husband is a Filipino, assisted subject with his articles. As set out above, T-1 has reported that subject's wife, MARJORIE, formerly resided at 1116 South Harvard with her husband, BEN ESPANOL.

On August 28, 1950 T-12, of known reliability, familiar with activities of the Communist Party in Hollywood, where subject has resided, advised that he did not know the subject and had no knowledge concerning possible Communist Party activities on his part.

On September 15, 1950 T-13, of known reliability and closely associated with Filipino activities in the Los Angeles area, advised that he had known

LA 100-32735

subject personally for years but did not consider him to be a social acquaintance. T-13 advised that subject had a reputation among Filipinos in the Los Angeles area for being a Communist but was unable to furnish specific information in this regard.

On October 28, 1950 T-20, of known reliability, acquainted with Communist Party activities in the Los Angeles area during his connection as a functionary with the Communist Party for several years until the mid 1940's, advised that he did not know the subject nor had he ever heard of him or any activities on his part in Communist Party circles.

On November 8, 1950 T-14, of known reliability and familiar with Filipino activities in the Los Angeles area, being himself a naturalized Filipino, advised he had known subject for a number of years and although he had heard rumors that subject was supposed to be a member of the Communist Party, he discounted these rumors, stating that were subject a member of the Communist Party he was certain that he, T-14, would know about it. T-14 pointed out that subject had written some articles for the "Daily Peoples World", a West Coast Communist newspaper, in 1942 and 1943 and expressed the opinion that this had caused the rumors concerning possible Communist activities on the part of the subject.

T-15, of known reliability, familiar with Communist activities in the Los Angeles area, advised on January 24, 1951 that subject was not known to him nor could informant furnish any information concerning possible activities on the part of subject.

League of American Writers

The League of American Writers has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

On October 15, 1943 T-5 advised that he had attended a Writers Congress held from October 1 to October 3, 1943 on the campus of the University of California at Los Angeles.

—According to T-6, this Writers Congress was in reality the Fifth Congress of the League of American Writers.

T-5 advised that at this conference subject had made a speech which informant described as being extremely moving and with no bitterness evidenced. In addition to the remarks set forth above on page 3, subject stated that he had no friends with whom he could "stay tonight" and did not know where to go. He stated, "In the past I have been friendly with the Japanese. In America they were a kind people and generous. They were not ashamed of my friendship and received me gladly. Today they are gone and in my Islands they are my enemies. But the white people here in California are no more my friends than

LA 100-32735

before. I am confused to know why I fought and bled terribly and had such pain and almost died".

The April 25, 1944 article appearing in the Los Angeles Edition of the "Daily Peoples World", referred to above, sets out that, "BULOSAN, an unflinching progressive and fighter against racial discrimination, recently spoke at Writers Congress here".

Miscellaneous

"Salute to our Russian Ally - Celebration Honoring the 25th Anniversary of the Soviet Union."

On November 16, 1942 T-16, of known reliability, advised that a celebration honoring the 25th Anniversary of the Soviet Union, under the auspices of a conference for American-Soviet Friendship, was held on November 8, 1942 at the Shrine Auditorium in Los Angeles. This celebration was entitled, "Salute to our Russian Ally".

T-16, and also T-11, were in attendance at this rally and advised that among those speaking was subject. According to T-16, subject spoke very brokenly and indistinctly and was difficult to hear. Subject told of the Filipinos "fighting eagerly for the time when they could join the great Soviet Union in its fight for free peoples", and urged that, "We become worthy allies of the Soviet Union by establishing a second front ...".

T-11 stated that subject's command of the English language was so poor that it was impossible to understand much of what he said. Subject's speech, according to T-11, concerned itself with two points: all men should be equal and, "A second front now" is essential.

Address book of SALOMON LIEBERMANN

T-17, of known reliability, advised that LIEBERMANN was a member of the Communist Party, USA in 1946. In 1950 LIEBERMANN taught one night a week at the California Labor School in San Francisco, according to T-18 of unknown reliability who was familiar with activities of the California Labor School. The California Labor School has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

T-19, of known reliability, advised in the summer of 1948 that subject's name was listed in LIEBERMANN's address book.

* * * * *

On December 9, 1950 PIO DEL PILAR V. SORIANO, who was a member of the Communist Party in 1938, was interviewed by agents of the Portland Office.

LA 100-32735

SORIANO advised that the Hucbalahap Movement in the Philippine Islands was started by those advocating Communism. SORIANO stated he had no knowledge regarding any activities of this group in the United States. He stated, however, that during a recent visit to Portland, subject had appeared to be very well versed in Asiatic affairs. SORIANO stated that in his opinion, the subject received information regarding Communist aims in Asia in advance of the local newspapers and for this reason SORIANO suspected that subject might have some contact with the Huks in the Philippine Islands. He could furnish no further specific information in this regard.

T-21, of unknown reliability, who is familiar with Filipino activities in the Seattle area, advised agents of the Seattle Office that subject had exhibited to him a letter subject stated he had received from LOUIS TARUC, leader of the Communist Party in the Philippines, which letter indicated TARUC had forecast to the subject that the Korean Revolution would occur within two or three months. T-21 further advised that subject had told the informant that subject was "number one man" among the Filipinos in the Communist Party in America. Subject further showed informant a letter, the essence of which letter was that within sixteen months from June, 1950 the Communist Revolution in the Philippine Islands would take place.

T-21 was told by subject that after the Korean affair was over, an uprising of Communists in Formosa and Japan would take place and following these uprisings the Philippine Communist Revolution would flare up.

T-21 stated that subject wished to send a representative in a Russian submarine to the Philippine Islands to participate in the Philippine Communist Revolution.

T-21 advised that TARUC was absent from the Philippine Islands for several months and according to subject, when TARUC was not in the Philippine Islands he had been taken aboard a Russian submarine to a conference in Russia.

III .

DESCRIPTION

The following description of subject was obtained from the identification records of the Los Angeles Police Department and from T-1:

Height:	5' 2"
Weight:	98 pounds
Race:	Filipino

LA 100-32735

Age:	29 in 1944
Complexion:	Brown
Hair:	Black
Characteristics:	Walks with a noticeable limp. Appears in very poor health.
Occupation:	Writer
Marital Status:	Married
Children:	None
Photograph:	Available

- P E N D I N G -

LA 100-32735

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

A copy of this report is being designated for the Portland and San Francisco Offices since information of interest to these offices is contained herein.

By letter dated July 25, 1950 the San Francisco Office advised this office that only one reference to subject appeared in the San Francisco indices, being in a letter dated May 21, 1943 from Lt. Col. BORIS T. PASH, Chief of the Counter Intelligence Branch, Western Defense Command and Fourth Army, San Francisco, which letter pertained to suspected members of the Sakdalista, described as being a Filipino Labor Organization, then believed to be pro-Japanese. In this letter he stated that CARLOS BOLUSAN, alias of AVRILIO BOLUSAN, had a brother, UNIPPER BOLUSAN, and that CARLOS was the leader of the Sakdalista Party with headquarters in Los Angeles. Since investigation has shown that the subject has a brother named AURELIO, it is felt that the above information is not sufficiently clear to be included in the investigative details of this report.

T-3 advised that confidential information had been received by him on June 10, 1942 from one JACKSON, Investigator of the United States Civil Service, reflecting that JACKSON had received information from FRANK LOPEZ, Publisher, 206 South Spring Street, Los Angeles, that subject had told LOPEZ that he, subject, was a member of the Communist Party and had been for several years.

A lead is being set out to interview LOPEZ since he is known, according to the local Immigration and Naturalization Service Office, to be familiar with Filipino activities in the Los Angeles area. Since this information was received on a confidential basis by T-3, it is being set forth in the administrative section pending clarification.

By letter dated October 26, 1950, the Portland Office advised the Los Angeles Office that its indices contained no record on subject other than that set forth in the report of SA H. A. KING dated March 24, 1941 at Portland, entitled, "Committee for the Protection of Filipino Rights; West Coast Filipino Commission, Communist Party, USA, Internal Security-CP." This report set forth data concerning the directive listing subject as a member of the Communist Party as described herein.

The information furnished by T-4 concerning subject's activities in Hollywood, was furnished the Bureau by Seattle letter dated October 30, 1950, a copy of which letter was furnished the San Francisco and Los Angeles Offices.

LA 100-32735

Administrative Page

The records of the Los Angeles Police Department and Los Angeles County Sheriff's Office were checked on August 31, 1950 by SE [REDACTED]. The records of the Retail Merchants Credit Association, Los Angeles, were examined by SE [REDACTED] on September 1, 1950, but no record of subject was located.

b6
b7C

Information concerning subject's brother, JOSEPH BULOSON, as obtained by T-3, was furnished the Bureau by report of SA H. A. SMITH, dated July 11, 1941 at Los Angeles, entitled, "JOE BULOSON; ALEX GUZMAN, INTERNAL SECURITY - R", (Los Angeles file 100-3717).

Six copies of this report are being furnished the Bureau to allow a sufficient number for desired distribution, it being noted that the Bureau has advised that the Central Intelligence Agency will receive copies.

No recommendation for the preparation of a security index card on subject is being made at this time pending a clarification of his status in the Communist Party.

By referenced letter dated November 14, 1950 the Los Angeles Office summarized available data on subject and reiterated the request of the Seattle Office and permission from the Bureau to interview subject. By letter dated January 5, 1951 the Bureau advised the San Francisco Office, as well as the Los Angeles and Seattle Offices, that authority to interview subject was being denied for the present since the Bureau was not in possession of any investigative reports concerning subject's activities, nor was any data available to the Bureau indicating subject would be at all receptive to such an interview.

During an interview with T-1 on September 13, 1950, T-1 advised that both subject and his wife were alcoholics.

LA 100-32735

LEADS

THE SEATTLE OFFICE

At Seattle, Washington, will submit identifying data on PONCE TORRES, with whom subject is reported to have resided while in Seattle, as well as the "Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born", described as being an organization which had a function on September 9, 1950, as set forth in Seattle letter to the Bureau dated November 16, 1950. In order to document this organization, additional data as to whether it may be identical with the American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born is desired.

THE LOS ANGELES OFFICE

At Los Angeles, California, will interview FRANK LOPEZ, 206 South Spring Street, Los Angeles for information concerning subject's activities.

Will contact informants of the Los Angeles Office for possible information concerning subject's activities in the Communist Party in the Los Angeles area.

LA 100-32735

INFORMANT PAGE

SYMBOL	IDENTITY OF INFORMANT	DATE INFORMATION FURNISHED	AGENT TO WHOM FURNISHED
T-1	[redacted] Los Angeles	9-13-50	H. EDWARD WHITE
T-2	[redacted] Ass't Mgr., El Rey Hotel, 6th and San Pedro, Los Angeles	10-31-50 and 12-1-50	H. EDWARD WHITE
T-3	[redacted]	8-18-50	W. J. NOLAN, Jr.
T-4	[redacted] United Agricultural and Packinghouse Workers of America - CIO	b6 b7C b7D	Seattle letter of 10-30-50 to Bureau, copies Los Angeles and San Francisco (Seattle file 100-20689)
T-5	[redacted] [redacted] West Los Angeles	10-15-43	Per report SA JOHN R. VICARS dated 10-25-43 at Los Angeles, entitled LEAGUE OF AMERICAN WRITERS, INTERNAL SECURITY- C.
T-6	[redacted]	b7D	Per report of SA JOHN R. VICARS entitled LEAGUE OF AMERICAN WRITERS, INTERNAL SECURITY-C dated 10-25-43 at Los Angeles
		4-10-46	[redacted] b6 b7C
T-7	[redacted] Adjutant, American Legion Filipino Post 464, Los Angeles	10-8-50	H. EDWARD WHITE
T-8	[redacted]	b7D	Seattle letter to Bureau dated 12-12-50 entitled CARLOS BULOSAN SECURITY MATTER - C
T-9	[redacted] Calif. State Chairman, U.S. Flag Assoc.	12-31-40	[redacted] b6 b7C

INFORMANTS (cont.)

Symbol	Identity of Informant	Date Information Furnished	Agent to Whom Furnished
T-10	Detective [redacted] [redacted] Portland Police Department, Red Squad		Report of SA H. A. KING, dated 3-24-41 at Portland, entitled COMMITTEE FOR PROTECTION OF FILIPINO RIGHTS - WEST COAST FILIPINO COMMISSION CP-USA, INTERNAL SECURITY - C.
T-11	[redacted] b7D	11-24-42	Agents of Los Angeles Office.
T-12	[redacted]	8-28-50	WILLIAM J. McCAULEY
T-13	[redacted] Attorney 448 South Hill Street, Los Angeles	9-15-50	H. EDWARD WHITE
T-14	[redacted] American Legion Filipino Post 464, Los Angeles	11-8-50	H. EDWARD WHITE
T-15	[redacted]	1-24-51	H. RAWLINS OVERTON
T-16	[redacted] b7D	11-16-42.	JAMES G. FINDLAY
T-17	[redacted]		Report of SA DOUGLAS G. ALLEN dated 1-23-50 at San Francisco entitled, SALOMON LIEBERMANN was., et al, ESP-R, (Bufile 100-346290)
T-18	[redacted] Rt. 1, Box 169, Mill Valley, Calif.		Per report of SA DOUGLAS G. ALLEN, dated 1-23-50 at San Francisco, entitled as above.
T-19	Anonymous		
T-20	[redacted] b7D	10-28-50	ROMNEY STEWART

LA 100-32735

b6
b7C

INFORMANTS (cont.)

<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Identity of Informant</u>	<u>Date Information Furnished</u>	<u>Agent to Whom Furnished</u>
T-21	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 215px; height: 35px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> Local 77, Cannery and Agricultural Workers Union, affiliated with the Packinghouse Workers Union of America - CIO		To Seattle agents as reflected in Seattle letter dated 7/31/50, entitled, "CARLOS BOULSON; INTERNAL SECURITY - C".

REFERENCES: Seattle letter to Bureau, dated 7/31/50, entitled "CARLOS BOULSON; INTERNAL SECURITY - C".

Los Angeles letter to Bureau dated 9/19/50 and 7/14/50.

Bureau letter to Los Angeles, dated 9/21/50.

Bureau letter to Los Angeles, dated 1/11/51.

64-200-234-171

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT LOS ANGELES

FILE No. 100-32735

REPORT MADE AT LOS ANGELES	DATE WHEN MADE 5/19/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 1/25; 2/27; 3/9; 4/21; 25-30; 5/8, 14, 15/51	REPORT MADE BY H. EDWARD WHITE (A)
TITLE CARLOS BULOSAN		CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - C	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Subject continues to reside at 123 North Manhattan Place, Los Angeles, and is unemployed. Subject allegedly in collaboration with National Chairman of Philippine Congress of Labor Organizations (CLO) in preparation of Communist propaganda for publication in periodicals widely read in the Philippines. No evidence developed that subject active in Los Angeles County Communist Party.

- P -

DETAILS:

I

PERSONAL HISTORY

Name

CARLOS BULOSAN

Residence

123 North Manhattan Place, Los Angeles, California, telephone GR 9073, according to T-1 and T-2, of known reliability.

Employment

Unemployed. T-1 has advised that the subject is a free lance writer of magazine articles.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES		
		100	32735	40
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6 Bureau (100-370827) 2 Anchorage 1 INS, Los Angeles 3 Los Angeles		PROPERTY OF FBI This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.		

II

b7D

ACTIVITIES

American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born (ACFPB)

The ACPFB has been cited by the Attorney General of the United States as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

On September 9, 1950, T-3, of known reliability, advised that the subject was present at a social affair sponsored by the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. T-3 advised that this Northwest Committee was a branch of the ACPFB in the Northwest section of the United States.

This social affair was held at the home of PONCE TORRES, 1346 - 13th Avenue South, Seattle, Washington, in whose home subject resided while he was in Seattle, Washington.

Concerning TORRES, [redacted] on May 17, 1949, furnished a signed statement to officials of the United States Immigration and Naturalization Service at Seattle identifying TORRES as being a member of the Cannery Workers Branch of the Communist Party during 1938 and 1939.

[redacted] stated that he observed TORRES present at meetings of the Cannery Branch of the Communist Party during 1938 and 1939 in Seattle, Washington.

[redacted] NP Hotel, Seattle, Washington, in a signed statement to officials of Immigration and Naturalization Service at Seattle, on June 3, 1949, also identified TORRES as being in attendance at Communist Party meetings in Seattle.

Both [redacted] and [redacted] are of unknown reliability.

T-3 has advised that during 1949 and 1950 TORRES was observed by him to attend many meetings sponsored by the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born.

Los Angeles County Communist Party (LACCP)

T-4, T-5, T-6 and T-7, all of known reliability and familiar with activities of the Communist Party in the area in which subject resides, advised that they did not know the subject and could furnish no information concerning possible Communist activities on his part.

Philippine Communist Party (Partido Komunista NG Philipinas PKP)

In October, 1950, T-8, of known reliability, advised that the subject under the name of "JULIE" had written a letter to "VICTOR." T-8 identified

LA 100-32735

"VICTOR" as being AMADO V. HERNANDEZ, National Chairman of the Philippine Congress of Labor Organizations (CLO). "JULIE", according to T-8, is the subject. According to T-8, this letter reflected collaboration between HERNANDEZ and the subject in connection with the preparation of Communist propaganda for subsequent publication in periodicals widely read in the Philippines.

Miscellaneous

On April 25, 1951, T-1 advised that the subject had apparently completely changed his attitude and had made no statements of an inflammatory nature concerning politics or other controversial matters. T-1, who knows the subject well, stated that some time previous to April, 1951, the subject had gone to the house of his mother-in-law, MRS. MARY IRENE CHUBB, 936 South Normandy, Los Angeles, and had located some boxes that according to T-1 MRS. CHUBB had not known were at the house and had destroyed the contents of these boxes. The contents of these boxes, according to T-1, were articles and other writings not of a personal nature.

According to T-1, the subject had remarked that none of his old friends knew where he was and that he had severed all connections with them.

T-1 could furnish no information concerning these friends.

T-9, of known reliability, could furnish no information concerning individuals who had been in recent contact with the subject.

On May 15, 1951, T-10, of unknown reliability, who has known the subject casually for a number of years, advised that the subject had the reputation among Filipinos in Los Angeles of being a Communist, but could furnish no specific information in this regard.

- PENDING -

LA 100-32735

ADMINISTRATIVE

Six copies of this report are being furnished the Bureau to allow for sufficient copies to be distributed to the Central Intelligence Agency which has expressed an interest in subject's activities.

Concerning attempts to interview FRANK LOPEZ, records of Immigration and Naturalization Service at Los Angeles reflect that LOPEZ has his office at 307 South Hill Street, Los Angeles. It has not been possible to locate LOPEZ at his office, and the office of the building at that address reports that he travels extensively and has been out of town for the past six weeks.

LA 100-32735

LEADS

ANCHORAGE OFFICE

b7D

At Fort Richardson, Alaska: Will obtain additional data concerning the report rendered by [redacted] United States Air Force, Office of Special Investigations, as set out in Anchorage letter to the Bureau dated March 31, 1951, concerning a [redacted] [redacted] on the residence [redacted], allegedly Finance Officer of the Philippine Communist Party.

Will attempt to ascertain the following:

1. Date of the letter from "JULIE" to "VICTOR"
2. How it is known that "JULIE" is subject.
3. Attempt to furnish additional information concerning the nature of the Philippine Congress of Labor Organizations (CLO).
4. Attempt to obtain a photostatic copy of this letter from "JULIE to "VICTOR."

Any information indicating how this letter came into the possession of RODRIGUEZ should be furnished.

LOS ANGELES OFFICE

At Los Angeles, California: Will continue in contact with T-10 for further information on the activities of the subject.

Will continue efforts to interview FRANK LOPEZ, 307 South Hill Street.

Will report results of mail cover placed on May 2, 1951, for thirty days.

LA 100-32735

INFORMANT

SYMBOL	IDENTITY OF INFORMANT	DATE INFORMATION FURNISHED	AGENT TO WHOM FURNISHED	
T-1	[redacted] [redacted] Los Angeles, California	4/25/51	SAA H. EDWARD WHITE	b7D
T-2	Pretext telephone call to subject's residence	5/15/51	SAA H. EDWARD WHITE	
T-3	[redacted] b7D	9/9/50	Per Seattle letter to the Bureau dated November 16, 1950, entitled, "CARLOS BULOSAN, was., SECURITY MATTER - C	
T-4	[redacted] b7D	5/14/51	SA IRVING T. WEEKS	
T-5		5/14/51	SA EMMETT B. DOHERTY	
T-6		5/14/51	SA EMMETT B. DOHERTY	
T-7		5/14/51	SA EMMETT B. DOHERTY	
T-8	Letter from [redacted] United States Air Force, Office of Special Investigations, Fort Richardson, Alaska, as set out in Anchorage letter to the Bureau dated March 31, 1951.			b7D
T-9	Mail cover placed on the subject's mail at 123 North Manhattan Place, Los Angeles, California, for thirty days from May 2, 1951.			
T-10	[redacted] California	5/15/51	SAA H. EDWARD WHITE	b7D

REFERENCE: Report of SAA H. EDWARD WHITE, Los Angeles, 1/30/51
Report of SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND, Seattle, 2/28/51
Anchorage letter to the Bureau, 3/31/51

64-200-234-171

PROPERTY OF
This confidential report
contents are loaned to you
FBI and are not to be distributed
outside of agency to which loaned.

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:
FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE
DATE 12-06-2012

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FILE No. 105-855

REPORT MADE AT LOS ANGELES	DATE WHEN MADE 9/7/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/26; 7/11; 8/25, 27, 28/51	REPORT MADE BY ANATOLE N. OSSIPOFF	PMI.
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - PI	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

- 1-cc to state
- 1-cc to CIA
- 1-cc to G.2
- 1-photostat to ONI
- 1-photostat to OSI
- 1-photostat to INS

HILARIO CAMINO MONCADO described by informants as a "racketeer" not interested in political affairs without personal gain. INS conducting deportation proceedings against MONCADO. A pamphlet entitled "Report to the Committee on Un-Filipino Activities" published by MONCADO in 1948 expresses anti-Communist and anti-Soviet ideologies. LARRY MOJICA PORTILLA located in Los Angeles. Informant advised PORTILLA is not active politically and is not member of Filipino Federation of America founded by MONCADO.

- RUC -

AGENCY/ce-photo-SBH
REC'D 11-25-51
REP'T FORM 12-13-51
BY cell-ccn

Re Diana Toy Moncada

DETAILS:

T-1, of known reliability, advised on August 28, 1951, that he is well acquainted with HILARIO CAMINO MONCADO and that he considers him to be a racketeer who is not interested in politics unless he can make financial gain as a result thereof. Informant considers MONCADO to be clever, but unscrupulous. Informant advised that all during his acquaintanceship with MONCADO the latter has bitterly fought Communism and is against the Hukbalahap movement in the Philippine Islands. Further, according to informant, MONCADO has professed strong Filipino nationalistic tendencies, but obviously prefers life in the United States. T-1 stated that MONCADO has never denied that he "weeds" Filipinos out of money.

Informant advised that on a recent occasion he learned that MONCADO

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>PB Wood</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPY IN FILE		164-200-239-172 SEP 12 1951	RECORDED - 134 INDEXED - 134
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5 - Bureau (64-200-239) 3 - Washington Field (105-1397) 2 - Los Angeles		STATE SECT.	

50 OCT 1951

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

LA 105-855

was facing deportation proceedings by the Immigration and Naturalization Service and that he expects to go to Canada or Mexico and possibly return to the United States legally following his stay at either of the above two places. T-1 stated that in view of the deportation proceedings MONCADO may be somewhat bitter against the United States and possibly vindictive, but that he probably would not take any personal action. Referral/Direct

T-2, of unknown reliability, advised in 1942 that Dr. HILARIO CAMINO MONCADO, Minister of the Filipino Federation, had been rumored in the past to be pro-Japanese. Informant stated that the organization always transacts all of its business behind closed doors, indicating that the organization, as well as other Filipino secret organizations, were organized for purely selfish reasons and that each of the secret federations is jealous of the other and is devoted to the exploiting of Filipino workers.

Mr. FELIPE ~~INOCENCIO~~, present Commander of the Supreme Consistory of the Caballeros de Dimas-Alang, Inc., Los Angeles, advised in 1942 that MONCADO's organization, the Filipino Federation of America, believes that MONCADO is taking the place of God and can do many things to advance the welfare of the individual Filipino. Mr. INOCENCIO indicated that the organization was founded in the early 1920s to assist the Filipinos to secure their independence and to advance the welfare of the individual members.

Mr. FABIAN L. ~~BANGUIS~~, Secretary of the Filipino Federation, stated that this organization was founded in 1925 by HILARIO CAMINO MONCADO at Los Angeles and that the objectives of the Federation were as follows:

- (1) To promote friendly relations between Filipinos and Americans;
- (2) To develop true Christian fellowship;
- (3) To show the real humanitarian spirit by offering their moral, spiritual, and material aid and protection to their fellow beings; most especially to the fellow members of the Federation;
- (4) To advance the moral and social conduct of each member;
- (5) To foster the educational advancement of each member;
- (6) To respect the superiors and office-holders of the Federation;
- (7) To serve in any capacity for the further advancement of the Filipino Federation of America;
- (8) To be loyal to the Constitution of the Federation;
- (9) To peacefully obtain the immediate and complete independence of the Philippine Islands;
- (10) To work for a fair and truthful understanding of the relations between the United States and the Philippines;
- (11) To be an active agency of the solution of the Philippine problems;
- (12) To uphold the Constitution of the United States.

On May 19, 1950, while on an interview with MONCADO on another matter, SA VERN F. LOETTERLE was presented with a pamphlet by MONCADO. This pamphlet entitled "Report to the Committee on Un-Filipino Activities (CUFA) Congress of the Philippines, by the Filipino Crusaders World Army" and dated November 1, 1948, contains at the bottom of the cover page the following: "Five-Star General MONCADO, Supreme Commander-in-Chief, Filipino Crusaders World Army." Contents of the book reflect that MONCADO is anti-Communist and anti-Soviet. For example he states, "Communism destroys human freedom. Men and women dare not speak or even think freely;"

LA 105-855

and "Soviet Russia is the new rapacious monster of the world--more dangerous and vicious than defeated Italy, Germany, and Japan."

b7D per FBI

T-3, of known reliability, advised on August 25, 1951, that [redacted] was employed by the Don the Beachcomber Cafe, 1727 North McCadden Street, Hollywood, California, as [redacted] and had been employed by that cafe since 1937. Personnel records at the above restaurant reflected that [redacted] resided at [redacted] Los Angeles; that his Social Security Number was [redacted] that he was born in Manila, Philippine Islands, [redacted] and had been residing in the United States for seventeen years. Records further reflected that he had a brother, one [redacted] residing at [redacted] California.

T-3 advised that [redacted] earned approximately \$150 per week as a [redacted] and had additional income by selling mint to the Hollywood Beachcomber Cafe, as well as to the Beachcomber Cafe in Chicago, Illinois. T-3 guessed that the additional income was between \$150 and \$200 a month.

b7D per FBI

T-4, of known reliability, advised that [redacted] had made statements to the effect that he considered the Filipino Federation of America, headed by MONCADO, to be an organization based on religious beliefs and that it was in no way connected with the Hukbalahaps. According to this informant, [redacted] had expressed the opinion that this organization was primarily engaged in obtaining funds for MONCADO himself, and that secondarily it aided Filipinos in the United States. He said that he was not now and never had been a member of this Federation.

Regarding the Hukbalahap movement in California, [redacted] expressed the opinion that this movement is very weak and that if any Huks exist they would be among the Filipino laborers in the Imperial Valley, the San Joaquin Valley, and in and around Salinas, California.

[redacted] told T-4 that he himself was very happy with his life in the United States and that he certainly could not agree with any of the Huk or Communist ideologies.

Referral/Direct

[redacted]

LA 105-855

Referral/Direct



- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

LA 105-855

ADMINISTRATIVE

b7D

Informants

- T-1: [REDACTED] Los Angeles Police Department, who furnished information to SA ANATOLE N. OSSIPPOFF on 8/28/51.
- T-2: [REDACTED] Associated Filipino Press Newspaper, as reflected in Los Angeles report of SA EDMUND D. MASON entitled "FILIPINO ACTIVITIES IN THE LOS ANGELES FIELD DIVISION" dated 5/22/42.
- T-3: [REDACTED] Don the Beachcomber Cafe, 1727 North McCadden Place, Hollywood, who furnished information to SA ANATOLE N. OSSIPPOFF on 8/25/51.
- T-4: An interview of [REDACTED] under suitable pretext by SA ANATOLE N. OSSIPPOFF on 8/25/51.

REFERENCE: Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER dated 6/1/51.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD

NY FILE NO. 100-80817 BRL

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 9/10/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 9/5,6/51	REPORT MADE BY WILLIAM F. NORTON, Jr.
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - P.I.

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

HERBERT H. TELLER, sole owner and employee of THE SERVICE PRESS, 18 Union St., Middletown, NY. TELLER has poor credit record but no indication of any subversive activities. Prints catalogue booklets for NYC business firms.

- P -

DETAILS: AT MIDDLETOWN, NEW YORK

[redacted] NA, advised that H. TELLER is identical with HERBERT H. TELLER, business phone Middletown 3535. He is a printer and the sole owner and employee of THE SERVICE PRESS located at 18 Union Street. He resided at 32 Woodland Avenue. TELLER has a bad credit record in town as he is a notorious slow payer. He is a member of the St. Paul's Methodist Church and sings in the church choir. [redacted] said that TELLER has a one-man business and he prints catalogue booklets for New York City business firms. [redacted] said that TELLER has never been known to engage in any subversive activities.

FRED GERMAIN, Secretary, Chamber of Commerce, stated that TELLER is not a member of the Chamber of Commerce and he has no record or personal information concerning him.

[redacted] National Bank of Middletown, advised that to his knowledge TELLER has been in business as THE SERVICE PRESS for many years. TELLER sings in St. Paul's Methodist Church Choir as a paid singer. He has never been too successful in business. He is about fifty years old, is married to MABEL HESBERGER and has one son. He is a

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>Edward J. [signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6 - Bureau 3 - Washington Field (105-1397) 3 - New York COPIES DESTROYED R456 SEP 5 1961		173	RECORDED - 173 INDEXED - 52

PROPERTY OF FBI - THIS CONFIDENTIAL REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUT AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

NY 100-80817

printer by trade and has a poor credit record because of outstanding bills. His father-in-law is PETER HESBLRGER, foreman of engineers, Delaware Division, Erie Railroad, at Port Jervis.

ROBERT G. WOODWARD, Assistant Treasurer, Middletown Savings Bank, advised that TELLER has two dormant savings accounts with the bank which have been inactive since 1939. One has a balance of \$1.00 and the other a balance of sixty-five cents.

- P E N D I N G -

NY 100-80817

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

LEADS

NEW YORK

At New York, New York

*Will attempt to identify the following who were in contact with the subject:

The H. W. WILSON Company, 950 University Avenue, New York 52, New York;

BRETT WYCKOFF, Potter-Hamilton Company, 400 Madison Avenue, New York City.

*Will contact the Health Insurance Plan, 425 Avenue of the Americas, New York City, for background data on LEE ASH, Jr., and LEWIS COHEN, the proprietor of the Argosy Book Store.

*Will contact [redacted] for any information he may have concerning LEE ASH, Jr. b7D

*Will consider contacting the Aetna Life Insurance Company, 181 William Street, New York City, for background data on LEE ASH, Jr.

REFERENCE: Report of SA JAMES J. MC CARTHY, 5/7/51, at New York.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

FILE NO. 105-522

REPORT MADE AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS	DATE WHEN MADE 9/25/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 8/31; 9/5/51	REPORT MADE BY HORACE H. WILLIS hhw/jcn
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS <i>Recurrent Party</i>			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Informant identified photograph of LEOVIGILDO EDOUARDO CACCAM PATACSIL as L. C. PATACSIL, a former officer in the Balintawak Club at Chicago, Illinois, and reported that PATACSIL had spoken in favor of Communism and the Russian system of government.

DETAILS:

LEOVIGILDO EDOUARDO CACCAM PATACSIL

T-1, of unknown reliability, who is well acquainted with Filipino activities in the Chicago area, reported August 31, 1951 as follows regarding PATACSIL:

This source exhibited a letter dated June 28, 1939 signed by L. C. PATACSIL, secretary in charge of public relations, Balintawak Club, 853 North Clark Street, Chicago, Illinois. This letter accuses certain members of the Filipino Executive Council of Chicago of Red-baiting tactics and proposed a debate or discussion on the subject of Communism, stating in part as follows: "if you care to discuss the merits and demerits of Communism, just name the time and place and we will accomodate you."

According to T-1, PATACSIL meant that he, PATACSIL,

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i> SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT (6) - Bureau 2 - Honolulu(1, ONI)(100-5354) 3 - Washington Field (105-1397) 2 - Chicago	100-5354-174 RECORDED - 63 INDEXED - 63
	COPY IN FILE

PROPERTY OF FBI—THIS CONFIDENTIAL REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

CG 105-522

and the Balintawak Club were willing to defend the merits of Communism in an open debate. This source recalled that prior to the time the aforementioned letter was written by PATACSIL, he had heard PATACSIL defend Communism generally and speak in praise of the Russian system of government.

A photograph of LEOVIGILDO EDOUARDO CACCAM PATACSIL, made available through the personnel records, Office of Civilian Personnel, District of Public Works, U.S. Naval Yard at Pearl Harbor, was identified by T-1 as that of L. C. PATACSIL who wrote the above mentioned letter.

This informant continued that he also recalled that at the time he knew PATACSIL, prior to 1941, PATACSIL wore glasses, was probably employed as a domestic worker somewhere in the Chicago area, and believed that PATACSIL was attending school, probably at the University of Illinois at Urbana, Illinois. PATACSIL was described as an excellent speaker, intelligent, and apparently well versed in the principles of Communism, although he did not know that PATACSIL was ever actually a member of the Communist Party. This source also informed that and ANTONIO HERMOSURA, also known as TONY HERMOSURA, were associates of PATACSIL as well as members and leaders in the Balintawak Club. b7D

The Filipino Executive Council of Chicago, mentioned in the above letter written by PATACSIL, according to T-1, is composed of leaders from approximately twenty-five Filipino fraternal and social clubs all of which are located in the Chicago area.

T-2, of unknown reliability who is well acquainted with the Filipino activities in the Chicago area, related on January 12, 1951 that the Balintawak Club never to his knowledge had over four members and that and TONY HERMOSURA were leaders of this club, and that since these men had Communist reputations, this organization never grew to an appreciable extent having gone out of existence at Chicago during the early 1940's. b7D

The House Committee on Un-American Activities reported on April 21, 1940 that LEO POTASCIL was a member of the Balintawak Club, a Communist front organization, and that he had been reported

CG 105-522

as secretary of the Filipino Branch of the Communist Party at Chicago, Illinois, at that time.

The Communist Party has been designated as a subversive organization by the Attorney General under Executive Order 9835.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

CG 105-522

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Identity of Informants

T-1 [redacted] phone number,
Lawndale 2-0345, who furnished information to the writer
on August 31, 1951. b7D

T-2 [redacted] Chicago, Illinois, who
furnished information to the writer January 12, 1951.

Administrative Data

One copy of this report is being designated for the information of the Honolulu Division inasmuch as PATACSIL continues his employment as an electrical engineer, District Public Works, Office of Coordination for Maintenance in Operation, Inspection Division, U.S. Navy Yard, Pearl Harbor.

PATACSIL's name as it appears in previous reports pertaining to this matter is apparently misspelled. Subsequent references to this individual should be made by spelling his name as set out in reference report.

Information appearing in the details of this report furnished by the HCUA in 1940 was received from one EMILIO EVANGELISTA, now deceased.

REFERENCE: Report of Special Agent HAROLD L. CHILD, JR.
dated June 25, 1951 at Honolulu, T. H.

SAC, Washington Field (105-1397)

October 29, 1951

Director, FBI (64-200-239)

Party
① COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN
THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

Reurlet dated 6-5-51.

Attachments

Referral/Consult

EOJ:amk

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

105-1397-174X
OCT 29 10 46 AM '51

COPIES DESTROYED

R456 SEP 5 1961

64-200-2-9-174X

DOC LAB NOTE

ITEM (S)
CAN NOT
BE SCANNED

DESCRIPTION

Negative

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: September 27, 1951

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES

SUBJECT: PART Y
COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE
ISLANDS
 INTERNAL SECURITY - R
 (Bureau file 64-200-239)

Reference is made to Los Angeles letter to the Bureau with cc to Washington Field Office dated September 4, 1951, wherein it is stated that two copies of the Los Angeles reports entitled "Carlos Bulosan (Los Angeles file 100-32735, Bureau file 100-370827), SECURITY MATTER - C" dated as follows: January 30, 1951, May 19, 1951, were enclosed. These reports were inadvertently forwarded to the Bureau, a total of four reports having been mailed.

It is requested the Bureau forward two copies, one each, of the above mentioned to the Washington Field Office and return the other two to the Los Angeles Office.

ANO:RNR

105-855

cc: Washington Field Office (105-1397)

RECORDED - 57

EX-79

64-200-239-176
OCT 2 1951

63 OCT 1951

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI
FROM : SAC, Los Angeles

DATE: October 2, 1951

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

ReBulet 9/28/51.

Files of the Los Angeles Office reflect no information identifiable with [REDACTED]

b7D

The Los Angeles Office desires to contact [REDACTED] to determine if he qualifies as a source of information.

The Bureau is requested to obtain appropriate clearance from the State Department for this purpose.

FDC:mtv
105-855
cc: Washington Field (105-1397)

RECORDED - 55
EX-75

-178

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON	DATE WHEN MADE OCT 20 1951	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 9/9,21,25,26;10/5,7/51	REPORT MADE BY JOSEPH P. MAC FARLAND js
TITLE COMMUNIST PARTY COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Deportation proceedings instituted by U. S. Immigration and Naturalization Service against C. D. MANSALVAS, ERNESTO MANGAOANG in that it appeared that the said aliens were members of an organization or association which teaches the overthrow by force or violence of the Government of the United States. Personal history of referred to individuals set forth. No evidence developed of Huk activities in Seattle, Wash.

DETAILS: AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

An examination of the files of the U. S. Immigration and Naturalization Service at Seattle, Washington, reveals that on August 31, 1949 CRIS MANSALVAS was served with a warrant of arrest, which warrant states that "From evidence it appears MANSALVAS entered this country at San Francisco during 1927 and has been found in violation of the Immigration laws and is subject to deportation pursuant to the following provisions of law and for the following reasons, to wit:

"The act of October 16, 1918 as amended in that he was after entry a member of the following class, set forth in Section 1 of said act . . . an alien who was a member of an organization, association, society or group that advises, advocates or teaches the overthrow by force or violence of the Government of the United States, and the act of October 16, 1918, as amended, in that he was after

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i> SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES 64-1250-1259-182 OCT 24 1951 RECORDED - 19 INDEXED - 19
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6 - Bureau (64-200-239) 2 - San Francisco (105-882) 3 - Washington Field (105-1397) 1 - Los Angeles (Info.) 2 - Seattle (105-286) 2 - Portland	

PROPERTY OF FBI—This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

65 NOV 26 1951

SE 105-286

entry a member of the following class, set forth in Section 1 of said act; an alien who is a member of an organization, association, society or group that writes, circulates, distributes, prints, publishes or displays any written or printed matter advising, advocating or teaching the overthrow by force or violence of the Government of the United States."

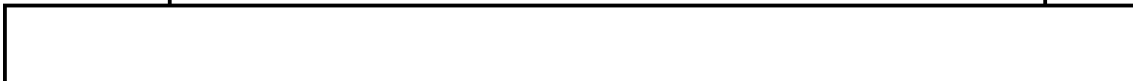
b7D per FBI

Similar charges were filed against ERNESTO ARCEBAL MANGAOANG, who was served with a warrant of arrest on June 28, 1949, [REDACTED] otherwise known as [REDACTED] [REDACTED] was served with a warrant of arrest on November 1, 1949 and ordered deported on January 16, 1951.

Referral/Direct



b7D per FBI



SE 105-286 [REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

CRIS MANSALVAS and ERNESTO MANGAOANG, from information furnished by T-1, T-2 and T-3, of known reliability, have been active in the Communist Party in Seattle, Washington, for a great many years. T-2 advises that at the present time MANSALVAS and MANGAOANG continue their activity in the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born, which is the Seattle Branch of the American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born, which is on the Attorney General's list of subversive organizations.

T-3 has advised that MANSALVAS and MANGAOANG, from April 1938 through 1946 and perhaps later have been active in the Cannery Branch of the Communist Party, which branch is made up of the Filipino members of what is now known as Local 7-C, International Longshoremen and Warehousemen's Union. Local 7-C, ILWU, is the successor organization to the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America, CIO, which is now defunct.

The case against MANSALVAS and MANGAOANG [REDACTED] [REDACTED] is based upon their Communist Party activities in the Cannery Workers Branch thereof.

b7D

MANSALVAS up until the early part of 1951 was president of Local 7-C, ILWU. The position of president has been discontinued and all business of the said local is now conducted by the business agent thereof in the person of ERNESTO MANGAOANG.

~~MR + MRS~~ KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD and MARY HOWARD, his wife, were in Seattle, Washington, during 1949, during which period KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD was the international representative of the now defunct United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America.

T-4, of known reliability, and T-1 have advised that KENNETH and MARY HOWARD were active in the affairs of the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. T-1 has reported MARY HOWARD in attendance at meetings of the Waterfront Section of the Communist Party, which were held in the Howard Building in Seattle, Washington. At the present time, KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD and his wife, MARY HOWARD, reside at 31 Bulkley Street, Sausalito, California.

While in Seattle, Washington, KENNETH HOWARD acted as treasurer of the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born.

SE 105-286

On August 22, 1949 KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD came to the attention of this office by reason of the fact that his name appeared on a letterhead of the Northwest Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born.

On the afternoon of August 7, 1949, the Waterfront Section of the Communist Party at Seattle, Washington, held an open-air meeting at the corner of Washington and Occidental Streets. The principal speaker at this meeting was KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD. In his talk on this occasion HOWARD stated that the United States is unfair in its efforts to deport certain aliens because of said aliens' political views. Subject was observed at this meeting by T-6, of known reliability.

On December 6, 1949, T-1 advised that on the night of December 2, 1949 a meeting of the secretaries of the Waterfront Section of the Communist Party was held at [REDACTED] [REDACTED] Seattle, Washington. KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD was in attendance at this meeting.

b6
b7C

On February 20, 1950, KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD and MARY HOWARD, his wife, left Seattle, Washington, to return to California.

T-7, of known reliability, advised that he was a former member of [REDACTED] that he is acquainted with MANSALVAS, MANGAOANG [REDACTED] that he has no information indicating that any of the three persons just mentioned are now or have in the past been identified in any activity in the way of helping the Huk movement, in the Philippine Islands. He stated that if MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [REDACTED] had been active around Seattle, Washington, in any work in aid of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands he would have heard about such activity.

b7D

T-7 stated that the Philippino community in Seattle, Washington, is divided and because of such division everything that goes on in the community is known to both of the Filipino sections. For a number of years this witness states he has openly fought the Communist Party and Communist Party activity upon the part of Filipinos in Seattle, Washington.

T-7 is most certain that if MANGAOANG, [REDACTED] MANSALVAS were doing anything to aid or assist the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands he would know about it. It might be stated here that this witness because of his dislike for MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [REDACTED] would make any information he possessed concerning them available.

b7D

SE 105-286

T-3 was interviewed, and he advised that for a number of years he has been active in the Filipino Cannery Workers Union; that he is well acquainted with MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [redacted] that MANSALVAS, MANGAOANG [redacted] are Communists; that they always followed the Communist Party line in their union activity; that he has no use for MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [redacted] that he has never heard it said that either of the three just mentioned are now or have been engaged in any activity in furtherance of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands; that if the three just mentioned were active in behalf of the Huks in this country he would know about it; that the only thing that he knows is that recently MANGAOANG published an article in the "People's World" in support of the Huk movement; that he does not know the date of the particular issue of the "People's World" in which this article appeared; and that he is certain that there is no organized activity in the Filipino community in behalf of the Huk movement in Seattle, Washington.

b7D

T-8, of known reliability, was interviewed, and he stated that he is well acquainted with MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [redacted] that they were officers of the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America, CIO, which is now defunct; that the three just mentioned always followed the Communist Party line in their union activity; that the three Filipinos just mentioned are enemies of his in that they continually fought him while he was an officer fighting the Communist element in the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America; that no information has come to his attention indicating that MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [redacted] have in the past or are at present engaged in any activity in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands. This informant advises that he is certain that if there was any organized effort in the Filipino community in Seattle, Washington, in support of the Huk movement he would be aware of such activity.

b7D

T-9, of known reliability, was interviewed, and he advised that he is well acquainted with MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [redacted] that he was acquainted with them when he and they were members of the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America, CIO, now defunct; that MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [redacted] in their union activity always followed the Communist Party line; that MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [redacted] always opposed him in the said union; that he does not care for MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [redacted] and they do not care for him; that he has not heard it said nor does he know that [redacted] MANSALVAS or MANGAOANG are engaging in any activities in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine islands. This informant states that if there was any organized movement among the Filipinos in Seattle, Washington, in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands he would be aware of such activity.

b7D

SE 105-286

T-10, of known reliability, was interviewed, and he stated that he was a former member of the Cannery Branch of the Communist Party; that he was acquainted with MANSALVAS, MANGAOANG [redacted] while a member of this branch of the Communist Party; [redacted] MANSALVAS and MANGAOANG were members of the Cannery Branch of the Communist Party; [redacted] Filipinos just mentioned in the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America, CIO, now defunct; that they continually followed the Communist Party line in their union activity; that the referred to [redacted] and he does not like them; that he has received no information indicating that MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [redacted] have in the past or are at present engaged in any activity in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands, nor has any information come to his attention indicating that there is any activity among the Filipinos in Seattle in support of the Huk movement.

b7D

T-11, of known reliability, was interviewed and he stated that he was acquainted with MANGAOANG, MANSALVAS [redacted] while they were officers and active in the United Agricultural, Cannery and Packing House Workers of America, CIO, now defunct; that they followed the Communist Party line in their union activity; that he is not a friend of any of them; that he has never heard it said that any of them are now or have in the past been active in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands. This informant relates that if there was any activity in behalf of the Huks in Seattle, Washington, he would be aware of such activity.

b7D

All of the above sources of information were interrogated as to any knowledge upon their part of any activity by KENNETH and MARY HOWARD in support of the Huk movement, and these informants have no information relative thereto.

- P E N D I N G -

~~SECRET~~

SE 105-286

INFORMANTS

- T-1: [] who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND, December 6, 1949. b7D
- T-2: [] who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND., on September 25, 1951. b7D
- T-3: [] American Legion, Pioneer Building, who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND on September 26, 1951. b7D
- T-4: [] who furnished information to SA WILLIAM C. TOWER. b7D
- T-5: Not used.
- T-6: SA GEORGE H. ASDELL, made observation August 7, 1949.
- T-7: [] Ft. Lawton, Washington, who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND, on 9/27/51. b7D
- T-8: [] Filipino Social and Improvement Club, who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND, on 9/26/51. b7D
- T-9: [] 42nd Avenue North and Pasadena Place, who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MAC FARLAND on 9/25/51. b7D
- T-10: [] who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MacFARLAND on September 27, 1951. b7D
- T-11: [] Atlas Hotel, Seattle, Washington, who furnished information to SA JOSEPH P. MAC FARLAND on September 21, 1950. b7D

LEADS

THE SEATTLE OFFICE

Will endeavor to locate the articles prepared by ERNESTO MANGAOANG for the "People's World" espousing the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands.

SE 105-286

THE SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE

Serial 117
The San Francisco Office will furnish complete background information concerning KENNETH WINSLOW HOWARD and his wife, MARY HOWARD.

The San Francisco Office will interview []
[] for such information as he can supply concerning activity among the Filipinos in support of the Huk movement on the West Coast of the United States.

b7D

THE PORTLAND OFFICE

Serial 1216
Will furnish complete background information on [] and will determine if there is any organized effort upon the part of the Filipinos to help the Huk movement.

b7D

REFERENCE: Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER, dated Washington, D. C., August 24, 1951.

SAC, New York

November 28, 1951

Director, FBI (105-13499)

RENATO CONSTANTINO
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

Referral/Consult

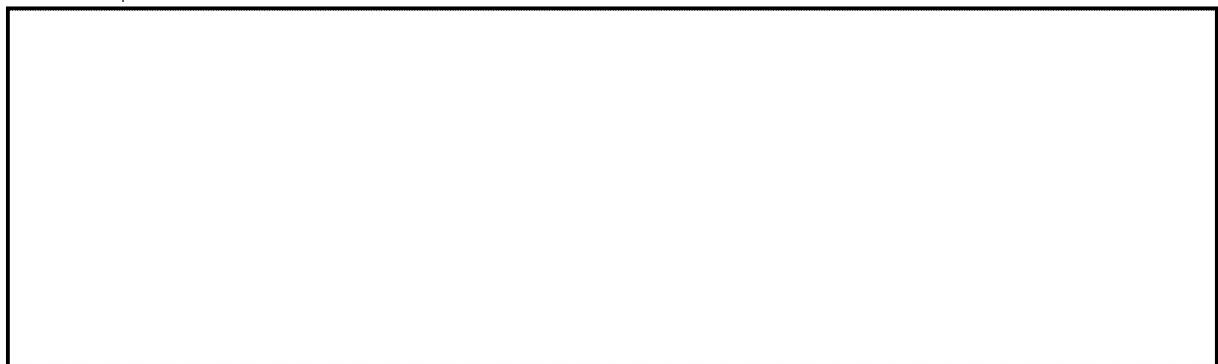


If the above information is used in a report, OSI sources should be protected.

Referral/Consult



Referral/Consult



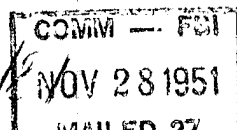
The September, 1947, issue of "Pacific Affairs," the official publication of the Pacific Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations, on pages 348 and 349, contained a book review prepared by one Renato

NOTE: Two other names of suspected Communists are set forth on the incoming letter. However, separate letters are being prepared on these individuals in order that separate case files will exist. The information on the incoming is essentially the same as that extracted from the Summary of Subversive Intelligence Data of OSI and extra copies of the extract will be used for the other letters.

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Belmont _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Rm. _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

RECORDED-114

CC: 64-200-239 -



UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 105-13499

Constantino, who may possibly be identical with the subject. A portion of this book review is set forth herewith:

A Nation is Born, by Michael Ardizzone. London: Falcon 1946. pp.95. 3s.

The title of Michael Ardizzone's book is as misleading as his presentation of conditions in Malaya and of British policy there. The title evokes a picture of a Malaya released from the controls of British imperialism, and suggests the existence of a politically cohesive and independent state. Nothing could be further from the truth.

While the author is undoubtedly familiar with life in Malaya, he lacks that insight into social forces and movements so necessary to an observer of colonial countries in ferment. Mr. Ardizzone's approach to the Malayan question is an awkward combination of unskillful political writing and charming little anecdotes of local life. Unfortunately, the subject deserves more serious treatment. Malaya, after all, is more than just a land of attractive Malaysians leading their peaceful, polite lives, content with a hut and a patch of land, loathing work, and leaving the shaping of their political destiny in the hands of a benevolent colonial overlord...

In spite of the pro-Malayan sympathies of the author, he writes as an apologist for British colonial policy. He claims that Britain is educating the Malays for democratic self-government but later complains of the illiteracy of the bulk of the population due to the lack of educational institutions. His presentation of the investments of different nationalities in Malaya is calculated to conceal the degree of British economic control. Furthermore, he shares the British government opinion that Singapore should be made a separate colony, and blithely dismisses the whole question by saying that "it won't do any harm." He fails to see that this plan would divorce the progressive forces centered in Singapore from the rest of the population of Malaya and would

deny to this emerging nation the industrial, commercial, and strategic contributions of its queen city.

The Malayan problem is a world problem. In any case, it deserves more serious treatment than Mr. Ardizzone has seen fit to give it.

New York, June 1947

Renato Constantino

(105-13499-1)

Referral/Consult

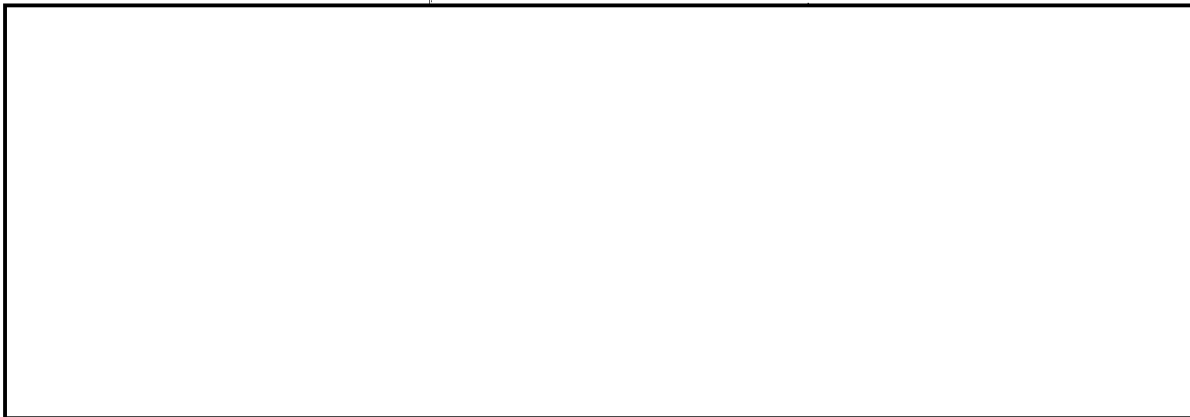


(64-330-239-846)

In the report of SA James G. Newpher dated June 1, 1951, Washington Field, in the case entitled "Communist Activities in the Philippine Islands. Internal Security - PT." it was reported that T-1 [redacted] Philippine Embassy, Washington, D. C.) advised that Renato Constantino, a counselor in the Department of Foreign Affairs, was on the staff of the Philippine Mission to the UN about two years before that time. Constantino returned to the Philippine Islands about 1948. He was regarded as extremely leftist in his views and was then being watched by the Philippine Government.

b7D per FBI

Referral/Direct



SERVICE UNIT
SEARCH SLIP

4-22a

Supervisor E. O. Johnson Room 1539

Subj: Renate Constantino

☒ Exact Spelling
☐ All References
☒ Subversive Ref.
☐ Main File

Searchers
Initial 422
Date 11-16-51

☐ Restricted to Locality of
U.S. & Philippines Inc.

FILE NUMBER

SERIALS

~~105-13499~~

~~64-200-239-125~~ on locate (152); 181

~~62-92339-3~~ as 64-200-239-152
Lamp

~~64-330-239-846~~ (attached)

~~62-6404-215 P-1~~ ND

~~62-77787-2532 P-95~~ 1816
Lamp P-12

~~64-330-239-1247~~ (attached)
Bun. 5-6-1 ND

~~62-73361-109251~~

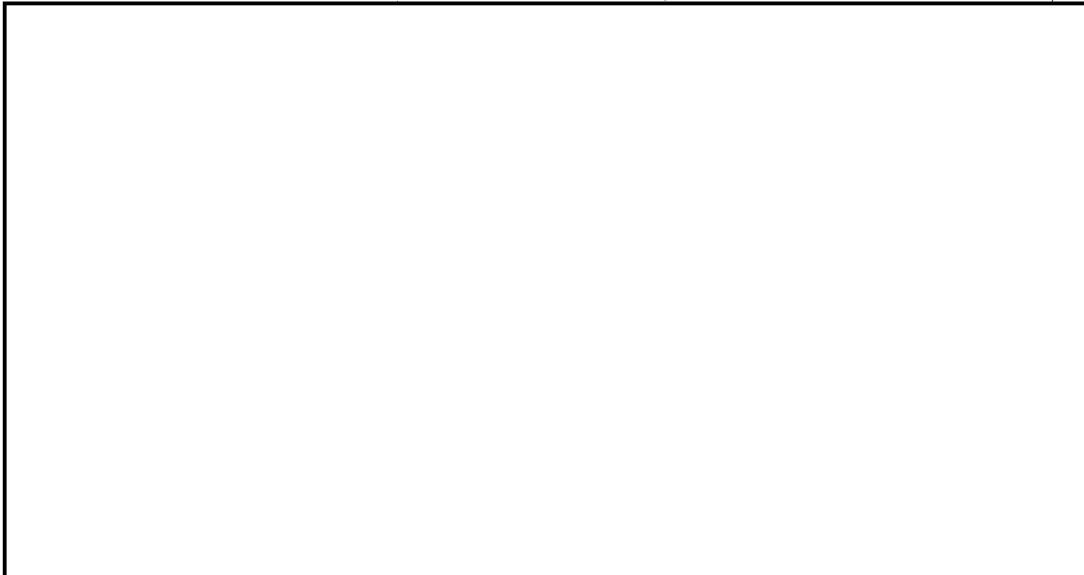
~~39-2151-37; 37~~ ND
SI & MF

~~100-64700-404X-135~~

Initialed

Reg. Spec. 11-19-51 8:45

Referral/Direct



The New York Office is instructed to search its indices for any additional information concerning the subject and to discreetly ascertain through its source at the United Nations whether subject has left his position with the United Nations. No further investigation should be conducted in view of subject's reported official capacity.

The Washington Field office is requested to recheck the records of INS for the purpose of ascertaining if the subject is still in the United States.

Upon receipt of this information, consideration will be given to obtaining State Department clearance to investigate this subject.

Tolson_____
Ladd_____
Nichols_____
Belmont_____
Clegg_____
Glavin_____
Harbo_____
Rosen_____
Tracy_____
Mohr_____
Tele. Rm._____
Nease_____
Gandy_____

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (64-200-239)

DATE: 11-1-51

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

AMSD

Rereport of SA CLARENCE M. DUNKER dated October 31, 1951,
San Francisco.

The Bureau and Washington Field are requested to change
the status of this investigation at San Francisco from RUC to
PENDING. //

Additional investigation in this matter will be subse-
quently reported.

GGS:Dh
105-882

cc: Washington Field (AMSD) (105-1397)

11-1-51

RECORDED - 153

EX-108

NOV 3 1951

184

CA 100-100000

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT WASHINGTON FIELD

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT SAN FRANCISCO	DATE WHEN MADE 10/31/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 9/10,19; 10/2,8,17/51	REPORT MADE BY CLARENCE W. DUNKER	all
TITLE <u>COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS</u>			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Correspondence received by PEDRO HOLLONDA indicated he received letter from Poultry Producers, U. S. Government and letter from W. PROJATO, OUZIN CITY, Philippine Islands. GAROLD STALEY, Justice of the Peace, Riverbank, California, reported that HOLLONDA stated he is not in favor of Huk Movement in the Philippines and had not been visited by VICTOR HERNANDEZ.

icc { state VHN
INS 12-4-51
CIA
OSI
S2
ONI

DETAILS: AT RIVERBANK, CALIFORNIA:

San Francisco T-1, of known reliability, reported that from September 10, 1951 to October 8, 1951, PEDRO HOLLONDA received correspondence from the Veterans Office in Stockton and San Francisco, California, and that his Army Serial number was 10-K-1172804. He also received correspondence from the Division of the Dispersement, Treasury Department, Washington, D.C. He received several letters from Poultry producers of Central California which were apparently feed bills. He also received a letter postmarked June 25, 1951, from W. PROJATO, 266 INT SOCIGO, OUZIN CITY, Philippine Islands.

R-782

APPROVED AND FORWARDED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE <i>[Signature]</i>	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPY IN FILE		64-200-239-186
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6-Bureau (64-200-239) 2-Washington Field (105-1397) 2-San Francisco (105-882) CF9		RECORDED - 44 INDEXED - 44 NOV 6 1951

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

LOREN SPAIR, Chief of Police, advised that HOLLONDA did not belong to any organizations in the community; was never in any difficulty; and had no known Philippino associates outside of the community.

GAROLD STALEY, Justice of the Peace, advised that he has talked to HOLLONDA, and that HOLLONDA stated he was not in favor of the Huk Movement in the Philippines. After discreet questioning by STALEY, HOLLONDA stated that he had not been visited by ~~HERNANDEZ~~. STALEY advised HOLLONDA had no known associates or acquaintances who were interested in the Huk Movement as far as he had been able to ascertain in his conversations with HOLLONDA. STALEY advised that as far as he knew, HOLLONDA did not belong to any Philippine organizations.

FRED VAN BIBER, Santa Fe Street, advised that he had lived across the street from HOLLONDA for four years and had considerable contact with him. VAN BIBER advised that HOLLONDA claimed he was not in favor of the way the Soviet Forces were operating in the Philippine Islands, and that he thought the Government there should be patterned as the U. S. Government. He advised that HOLLONDA had been in the army for many years. He advised that HOLLONDA had been trying to raise chickens unsuccessfully and was now in debt. VAN BIBER stated as far as he has been able to ascertain, HOLLONDA does not have any Philippine contacts except for his relatives.

VAN BIBER was of the opinion from his contacts with HOLLONDA, that he was entirely loyal to the United States.

PENDING

SF 105-882

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

SOURCE:

San Francisco T-1, of known reliability, is
[redacted] Post Master, Riverbank, California,
who furnished information to SA CLARENCE W. DUNKER on
10/8/51.

b7D

REFERENCE: Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER dated 8/24/51,
at Washington Field.

INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

Date: December 5, 1951

To: Mr. Donald L. Nicholson
Chief
Division of Security
Office of Consular Affairs
Department of State
Washington, D. C.

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Subject: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

There is attached a copy of the report of Special Agent Paul B. Gibson, dated November 8, 1951, at Philadelphia, captioned "Communist Activities In The Philippine Islands, Internal Security - PI."

The following additional information concerning Vicente Gregorio Lava and his daughter, Frances Lava Wright, mentioned in the report of Special Agent Gibson, is being furnished you.

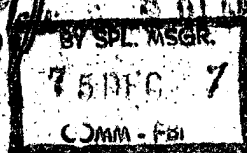
An informant of unknown reliability advised in April, 1948, that he had known Vicente Gregorio Lava and at one time had been intimately associated with him. The informant stated that in 1939 while he was in the Philippines, he visited Lava at the latter's home. While there, according to the informant, the conversation turned to the topic of the neasant question which was always a source of controversy between them. The informant noted that on this occasion Lava took a strong Communist and Stalin point of view. The informant stated that he felt then that Lava was getting his orders from Moscow.

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Alton _____
Belmont _____
Laughlin _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

RECORDED - 126

64-200-239-187
- 100-35400

VHN:epa



SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 100-35400-1

The informant stated that in 1948 he was again in the Philippines and decided to visit the widow of Vicente Gregorio Lava, it being noted that Vicente Gregorio Lava had died in September, 1947. As a result of this visit, the informant learned that Vicente Gregorio Lava had joined the Communist Party in 1934 and at the start of the second world war was General Secretary of the Communist Party in the Philippines.

This Bureau has received information indicating that Frances Lava Fright has been informed by the Immigration and Naturalization Service that she has a ninety-day period dating from September 26, 1951, during which she may leave and re-enter the United States on a permanent resident visa pending an appointment letter from the American Consul in Canada and subsequent to favorable pre-examination hearing.

It is noted that Frances Lava Fright's father is also known as Vincente G. Lava as reflected in the attached report.

The above information is furnished you confidentially and should not be further disseminated.

Attachment

CC - Director (Attachment)
Central Intelligence Agency
2430 E Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

Attention: Major General W. G. Wyman
Office of Special Operations

Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2
Department of the Army
The Pentagon
Washington 25, D. C.

(Attachment)

Attention: Chief, Security Division

Director of Naval Intelligence
Department of the Navy
The Pentagon
Washington 25, D. C.

(Attachment)

Director of Special Investigations
Inspector General
Department of the Air Force
The Pentagon
Washington 25, D. C.

(Attachment)

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT WASHINGTON FIELD

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT PHILADELPHIA	DATE WHEN MADE NOV 8 1951	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 7/10,12; 10/23,24/51	REPORT MADE BY PAUL B. GIBSON (rac)
TITLE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Referral/Direct

FRANCES LAVA WRIGHT presently resides 330 W. Willow Grove Ave., Philadelphia, and employed by "Ladies Home Journal." Curtis Publishing Co., Philadelphia.

Description of FRANCES WRIGHT set forth together with results of record review of the Pennsylvania National Guard concerning COSME PORTILLA. Leads set out.

- P -

PROPERTY OF FBI

This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>A. Cornelius</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT		64 - 200-239
5 Bureau (64-200-239)		RECORDED - 4
3 WFO (105-1397)		INDEXED - 4
2 Baltimore		EX-58
2 Newark		
2 New York (100-80817)		
2 Philadelphia (105-614)		

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PH 105-614

DETAILS: At Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

FRANCES LAVA WRIGHT, nee LAVA
Aka FRANCES PROPPER LAVA, Mrs.
WILLIAM WRIGHT, FLORENCE WRIGHT

Referral/Direct

PH 105-614

Referral/Direct



PH 105-614

Referral/Direct

[Empty rectangular box for employee information]

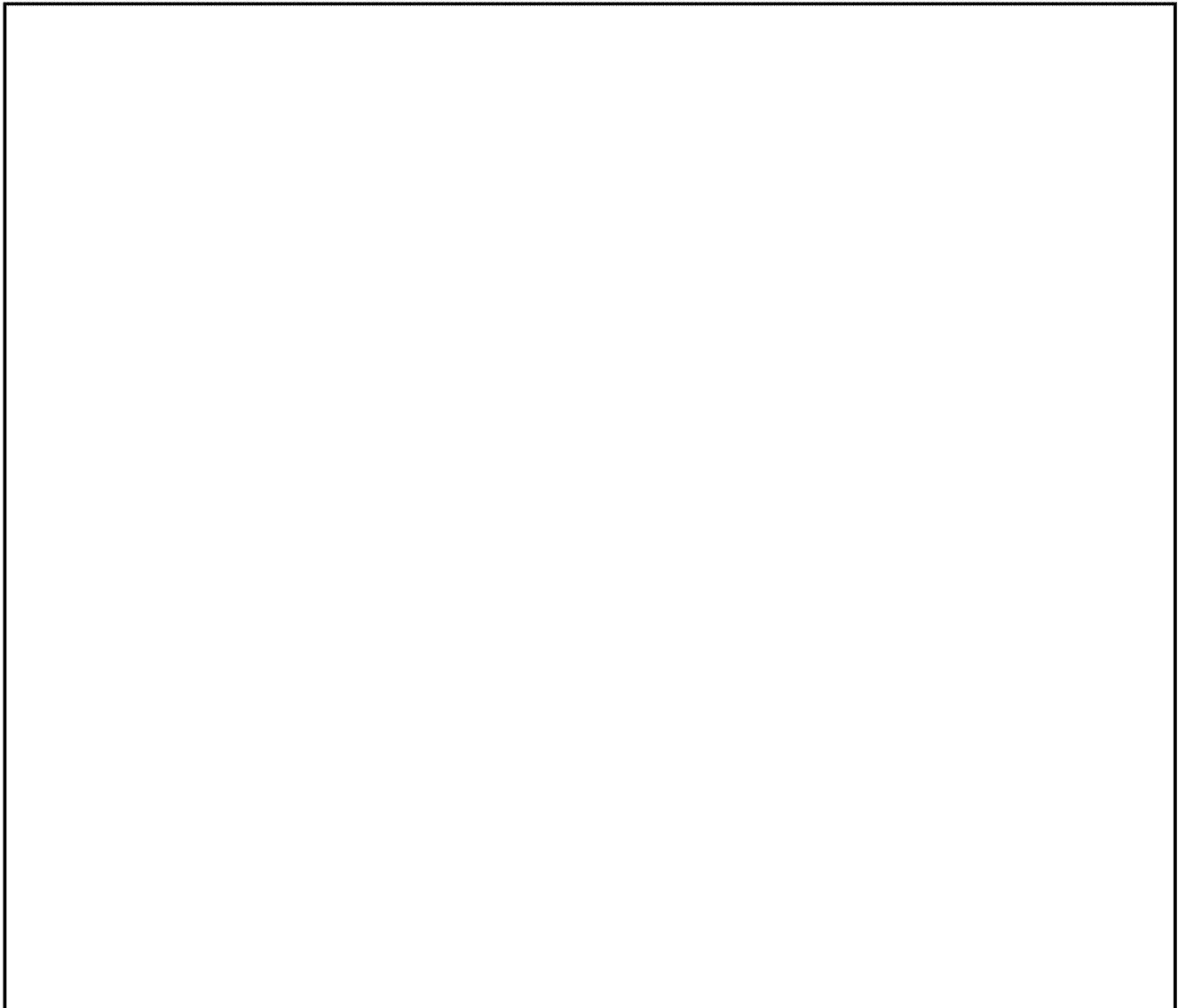
Referral/Direct

[Empty rectangular box for employee information]

COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY
EMPLOYEE'S WORK EMPLOYER
(EMPL. CARD)

PH 105-614

Referral/Direct



A copy of the above signed statement bearing the written signature of FRANCES L. WRIGHT was secured and is being retained in the Philadelphia files.

Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability, advised that FRANCES WRIGHT is employed as a private secretary

to BETTY J. KIDD, Co-ordinator between the Journal Advertising Department and the Journal Editorial Department of "Ladies Home Journal," Curtis Publishing Company, 6th and Walnut Streets, Philadelphia, Pa. T-1 has been acquainted with FRANCES WRIGHT professionally since WRIGHT was first employed by "Ladies Home Journal" during December 1950. According to T-1, FRANCES WRIGHT has stated that her husband is suffering from amnesia. Informant met ~~WILLIAM WRIGHT~~ on one occasion and described him as an extremely quiet individual who is employed as a copy reader by the Philadelphia office of "Time" magazine. Informant stated that FRANCES WRIGHT claims she is a niece of CLAUDE RAINS, the well known movie actor, through a former marriage of RAINS which ended in divorce. Informant advised that WRIGHT is not well liked by co-workers in that she gives co-workers the impression that she is superior to them. Because of this, the informant stated, WRIGHT has no close associates at work. T-1 advised he has neither heard nor observed anything which might indicate any disloyal sentiments against the United States on the part of Mrs. WRIGHT, nor has Mrs. WRIGHT indicated membership in any organization prior or subsequent to her arrival in the United States.

A composite description of FRANCES LAVA WRIGHT as contained in the files of the Immigration and Naturalization Service is set forth as follows

Name	FRANCES LAVA WRIGHT, nee LAVA, Aka FRANCES PROPPER LAVA, Mrs. WILLIAM WRIGHT
Age	27
Date of birth	January 29, 1924
Place of birth	Manila, Philippine Islands
Height	5' 5 3/4"
Weight	112 pounds
Hair	Black
Eyes	Black
Complexion	Light
Nationality	Filipino
Race	American-Filipino
Scars and marks	None
Marital status	Married

Relatives

Husband, WILLIAM JENKS WRIGHT, JR.,
330 West Willow Grove Ave., Phila., Pa.
Mother, RUTH PROPPER LAVA, Philippine
Islands

Occupation

Father, ~~MRS. VINCENTE G. LAVA~~, deceased
Reporter, Student; Secretary

Home address

330 West Willow Grove Ave., Phila., Pa.

With regard to WILLIAM JENKS WRIGHT, JR., the May 11, 1949, edition of the Evening Bulletin carried an article captioned "Search Extended Into Canada for Banker's Son." The article stated that a wide-spread police hunt reaching into Canada was being made for WILLIAM JENKS WRIGHT, JR., who had disappeared in Baltimore, Md., on April 5, 1949. WRIGHT was described as a war veteran who had not been seen since he had left Baltimore for a business trip to New York. The article stated that police on that date had received information that WRIGHT was in a town in northern New Jersey.

It continued that Montreal police said WRIGHT's wallet was found in a mid-town hotel there on April 19, 1949, and contained therein were three unused airline tickets for flights from Miami to Washington, Washington to New York, and New York to San Juan, Puerto Rico. WRIGHT's father, according to the article, stated he did not understand the significance of the tickets, and had no reason to believe his son had been in Montreal. According to Montreal police, hotel employees were unable to remember any guests answering WRIGHT's description and did not believe he was one of several persons who occupied the room in which the wallet was found.

The article continued that WRIGHT had married the former FRANCES LAVA during January 1949 whom he had met when he went into Manila to help establish an Army newspaper after the liberation of the Philippine capitol. The article concluded that WRIGHT was a graduate of Penn Charter School and that he attended Stanford University.

At Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

COSME PORTILLA

HAROLD G. ROBISON, Supervisor, War Records and Veterans Compensation, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, produced records reflecting that ~~COSME P. PORTILLA~~ enlisted in the Pennsylvania National Guard on July 17, 1924, and was assigned to Battery A, 108th Field Artillery. He was promoted to Private 1/C on July 23, 1924. On December 10, 1924, he was given an honorable discharge. The reason for the discharge was "Removal from State." PORTILLA re-enlisted on June 12, 1934, and was reassigned to Battery A, 108th Field Artillery. On September 1, 1934, he was again promoted to Private 1/C. He was honorably discharged on June 11, 1937, which was the expiration of his three years enlistment. The records further show that PORTILLA served in the U. S. Navy from July 22, 1914, through September 4, 1918.

A description of COSME P. PORTILLA contained in the records of the Pennsylvania National Guard as obtained on June 12, 1934, is as follows:

Name	Mrs. COSME P. PORTILLA
Date of birth	August 27, 1891, or 1892
Place of birth	Jaro Leyte, P.I.
Height	5' 6"
Weight	153 pounds
Eyes	Brown
Hair	Black
Complexion	Dark
Occupation	Cook
Relatives	Wife ELEONORA PORTILLA , aka LEONORA PORTILLA Three children, names not indicated
Previous addresses	99 East Street, Annapolis, Md.; 1002 Race Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

For the information of offices having no previous knowledge of FRANCES LAVA WRIGHT, she has been identified as the daughter of VINCENTE LAVA, deceased, who was the brother of JOSE

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

LAVA! This latter individual reportedly since March 5, 1951, has been the leader of the Huks in the Philippines, taking over the duties of LUIS TARUC, who was relegated to the number three position. JOSE LAVA's ascension to the number one position has been interpreted by the Philippine Government as a closer association between the Huks and Russia, since LAVA is described as a Russian-type Communist.

P E N D I N GSECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Investigation at Harrisburg, Pa., was conducted
by SA [] on July 10 and 12, 1951.

b6
b7c

LEADS

BALTIMORE OFFICE

Serial 221
At Baltimore, Maryland

Will make inquiries in the vicinity of 3233 St. Paul Street concerning FRANCES LAVA WRIGHT's possible connection with the Huk organization.

NEWARK OFFICE

Serial 228
At Radburn, New Jersey

Will identify the occupant whose last name is PARTRIDGE at 5 Audubon Place, an acquaintance of FRANCES LAVA WRIGHT.

Will report any pertinent information concerning PARTRIDGE which might appear in the Newark Office files.

NEW YORK OFFICE

Serial 220
At New York City

Will make discreet inquiries in the vicinity of 940 Grand Concourse and 256 East 68th Street concerning FRANCES LAVA WRIGHT's activities and associates, and ascertain any possible connection on her part with the Huk organization.

Will check the New York Office indices against the names EDGAR PARKS SNOW and KARL PROPPER, acquaintance and uncle, respectively, of WRIGHT, and report any pertinent information concerning these individuals.

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE (Con'd)

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

2-11-51
At Washington, D. C.

Will check WFO indices against the name of [redacted] mentioned in this report as an acquaintance of FRANCES WRIGHT, and report any pertinent information concerning this individual.

b6
b7C

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE

2-11-51
At Haverford, Pa.

Will make inquiries in the vicinity of 426 Old Lancaster Road concerning FRANCES WRIGHT's associates and activities and her possible connection with the Huk organization.

At Philadelphia, Pa.

Will make discreet inquiries in the vicinity of 330 West Willow Grove Avenue concerning FRANCES WRIGHT, as above indicated.

Will contact [redacted] and ascertain if FRANCES WRIGHT is known to them, and if she is possibly assisting the Huks.

b7D

Confidential Informant

T-1

[redacted] Sub-Deb Department, "Ladies Home Journal," Curtis Publishing Company, Philadelphia, a personal friend of reporting agent who requested that her name be maintained confidential.

b7D

REFERENCE: Report of SA JAMES O. NEWPHER, 6/1/51, WFO
Report of SA [redacted] 6/14/51, Philadelphia

b6
b7C

Office Memo • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (64-200-239)

FROM : SAC, Philadelphia (105-614)

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

DATE: 11/8/51

Rerep SA PAUL B. GIBSON dated 11/8/51 in the above captioned matter.

A review of the Philadelphia files regarding FRANCES LAVA WRIGHT reveals a letter from the Baltimore Office to the Newark Office dated July 1, 1949, entitled "VISHNU D. GOKHALE, SM-C." This letter sets forth the results of investigation conducted by the Baltimore Office at the request of Newark concerning Mr. and Mrs. WILLIAM J. WRIGHT, 3708 Springdale Avenue, Baltimore, Md. Mrs. WILLIAM J. WRIGHT is identical with FRANCES LAVA WRIGHT. It is not known by the Philadelphia Office if this investigation has previously been reported. If it has not, it is suggested that it be incorporated by the Baltimore Office in the report reflecting results of inquiries to be conducted at 3233 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.

This same letter made reference to a letter from WFO to Baltimore dated May 1, 1948, entitled "VINCENTE GREGORIO LAVA; FRANCES LAVA; WILLIAM J. WRIGHT, JR., SM-C" wherein is set forth results of an interview with Dr. ROBERT L. PENDLETON, Professor of Tropical Soil and Agriculture, Department of Geology, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., who appeared at WFO on April 28, 1948. The results of this interview, according to the Philadelphia files, has not been set forth in report form as of this date by WFO.

For the Bureau's information, pertinent information contained in Baltimore letter setting forth results of Dr. PENDLETON's interview is as follows:

Dr. PENDLETON stated that from 1923 until 1935, he was Professor of Soils at Los Banos College of Agriculture in the Philippines. In the latter year, he went to Siam and was Agricultural Adviser there until 1942. He was then repatriated to

COPIES DESTROYED

PBG:ra#456 SEP 5 1961

RECORDED - 125

cc: Baltimore
Newark
WFO (105-1397)

INDEXED - 125

EX-83

188

Director, FBI

11/8/51

the United States aboard the SS GRIPSHOLM. Upon returning to the United States, he became connected with the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations of the Agriculture Department, and has been with them on a temporary basis ever since, and has done work for them in Central and South America. During the war he was borrowed from that desk by G-2 of the Army and held the Siam Desk of G-2. He also did work for the Military Geology Section of the Army Engineer Corps, dealing specifically with the Pacific area. Dr. PENDLETON advised that he had just returned from a three month trip to Siam in connection with his employment with the Agriculture Department.

Dr. PENDLETON advised that he was a Professor at Los Banos College of Agriculture in the Philippines and at that time he became acquainted and intimately associated with Professor VINCENTE GREGORIO LAVA, and at one time they were next door neighbors. He stated that after he left the Philippines to go to Siam in 1935, he saw VINCENTE LAVA on only one occasion after that. That was in 1939 when he went to the Philippines for three months on a special mission sent there by President Roosevelt. While there on this occasion, he visited VINCENTE LAVA at his home. He stated that the conversation turned to the topic of the peasant question, which was always a source of controversy between them, and he noted that on this occasion LAVA took a strong Communist and Stalin point of view. PENDLETON stated he felt then that LAVA was getting his orders from Moscow. That was the last he ever saw of VINCENTE LAVA.

Dr. PENDLETON advised further that on his current trip to Siam he stopped off for four days in the Philippines on his return to the United States. While there he decided to visit the widow of VINCENTE LAVA, who had died in September 1947. He stated that apparently the family of VINCENTE LAVA feel that he is a fellow traveler of the Communist Party. FRANCES LAVA, the daughter and elder child of LAVA, gave him an unsealed letter to mail to WILLIAM J. WRIGHT, JR., 24 East Franklin Street, Baltimore, Md. She told Dr. PENDLETON that there were things in the letter about her father and for that reason she did not wish the letter to be mailed in the Philippines. Dr. PENDLETON stated that he intended to mail the letter after he reached Baltimore.

The Baltimore letter continued further that the letter in question was dated April 7, 1948, signed FRANCES, and addressed

Director, FBI

11/8/51

"Dear Bill," and at the outset, informs him how the letter was to be mailed in the United States by Dr. PENDLETON. FRANCES pointed out that when BILL writes to her, he is not to make reference to the last half of the letter in his correspondence. The main text of the letter deals with a history of the LAVA family and more particularly VINCENTE LAVA. She stated that the letter might give BILL an idea why she might not be granted a visa. It is noted that FRANCES LAVA stated in the letter that her father, VINCENTE LAVA, joined the Communist Party in 1934 and at the start of the second World War, he was General Secretary of the Communist Party in the Philippines.

Dr. PENDLETON stated that he did not know the purpose of the letter or why FRANCES LAVA was furnishing the information concerning her father to WILLIAM WRIGHT.

The above is being brought to the Bureau's attention in view of FRANCES WRIGHT's intention of applying for a permanent resident visa. It is felt that the Bureau may be desirous of furnishing this information to the Immigration and Naturalization Service. It is to be noted that FRANCES WRIGHT has been informed that she has a 90 day period dating from September 26, 1951, during which she may leave and re-enter the United States on a permanent resident visa, pending an appointment letter from the American Consul in Canada and subsequent to favorable pre-examination hearing.

SAC, Los Angeles (105-855)

October 29, 1951

Director, FBI (64-200-239)

Comm - 105-855
COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - R & PI

Reurlet October 2, 1951.

You are advised that State Department clearance has been obtained for your office to contact [redacted] Philippine Vice Consul in Los Angeles, to determine if he qualifies as a source of information.

b6
b7C
b7D

This contact should be handled by a mature agent who is experienced in conducting security investigations.

cc - Washington Field Office (105-1397)

EOJ:djb

RECORDED - 46
EX-75

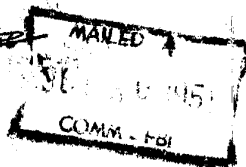
NOV 7 1951
16

64-200-239-189

5-Ed

EOJ

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____



Conrad

work was completed. On July 15, 1936, [] addressed a letter to Lockwood in which he recommended [] a Filipino who had just finished his Master's work at George Washington University and stated that [] was thorough, dependable, honest and conscientious.

(100-64700.615 page 162, 100-64700.490)

Letters to the FBI from the Embassy of the Philippines, Washington, D. C. in June, 1948, reflected that [] signed as Third Secretary and Vice Consul at the Embassy of the Philippines in Washington, D. C.

32-15003-1107 32-15429-145

The Bureau's files do not reflect whether or not [] was ever employed by the Institute of Pacific Relations.

0 1178
The Los Angeles Office is requested to search its indices concerning [] for any information in its files concerning him and advise whether it desires to develop [] as a source of information. The Bureau will then consider obtaining clearance from the State Department to contact him.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. A. H. Belmont

FROM : Mr. C. T. Hennrich

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

DATE: October 18, 1951

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

PURPOSE:

b6
b7C

To obtain State Department clearance for the Los Angeles Office to contact [] Philippine Vice Consul in Los Angeles.

BACKGROUND:

[] Philippine Embassy, Washington, D. C., whose identity is protected by T symbols in reports, is a contact of the Washington Field concerning Communist Activities among Filipinos in the United States and the Philippine Islands. Washington Field advised by letter that [] stated that one [] Philippine Vice Consul in Los Angeles, would be acquainted with the activities of one Carlos Bulosan, a pro-Communist Philippine writer on the West Coast. [] also stated that [] is in an excellent position to know or learn about Filipino activities on the West Coast and suggested that [] could be contacted for such information.

[] described [] as an intelligent, discreet person, who could be taken into one's confidence. It was his opinion that [] would do everything within his power to assist the Bureau in determining the Filipino activities detrimental to the interests of the United States.

b6
b7C
b7D

The Bureau's files contain information which was obtained by review of documents of the Institute of Pacific Relations that Edward C. Carter, in a letter to Frederick V. Field, American Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations, Inc., indicated that [] was finishing his M. A. thesis at George Washington University, was a hard worker, and was honest and conscientious. The author of the letter stated that he had no position for [] on the Pacific Council Staff. He mentioned that [] was well worth watching, as great service could be done for [] and the Philippine people by giving [] a year of intensive training in the office of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

b6
b7C

Other correspondence among the records reflected that Roy Veatch, attached to the United States Department of State, was interested in getting a position for [] with the Institute of Pacific Relations.

64-200-239
EOJ:amk

RECORDED - 22
INDEXED - 22

NOV 7 1951

EX-75

Carlos Bulosan - see above

Bureau files do not reflect that [] was ever employed by the Institute of Pacific Relations, and the correspondence referred to above was dated in 1935 and 1936.

Letters to the FBI from the Embassy of the Philippines, Washington, D. C., dated June, 1948, reflected that [] signed as Third Secretary and Vice Consul at the Embassy of the Philippines in Washington, D. C.

No other information possibly identifiable with [] was located in the Bureau files.

The Los Angeles Office, by letter dated October 2, 1951, advised that its files reflect no information identifiable with [] and the Los Angeles Office expressed its desire to contact [] to determine if he qualifies as a source of information.

The State Department has expressed an interest in Philippine activities, and reports are being disseminated to the State Department on a regular basis.

RECOMMENDATION:

It is recommended that, through Liaison channels, State Department clearance be obtained for the Los Angeles Office to contact [] and, if you approve, that this memorandum be routed to Liaison for handling.

*Cleared with
Nicholson, Dept
of State 10/26/51
[Signature]*

64-200-239-(192), N/R 10-29-51

CHANGED TO

100-40-239-(8X2), N/R

DEC 1-1958

ph

~~SECURITY INFORMATION~~ - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT SEATTLE	DATE WHEN MADE 10/25;11/8/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 10/25;11/8/51	REPORT MADE BY JOSEPH P. MAC FARLAND - umn
TITLE <u>COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS</u>			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

1cc *SP*
CIA } *VHN*
state } *12-14-51*
INS } *26/5*
2-2
ONI
OSI

Bureau and Washington Field Office being furnished with photostats of articles by ERNESTO MANGAOANG appearing in the "People's World" on August 17 and 24, 1951, in which MANGAOANG praises the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands. No indication any activity Filipino community, Seattle on behalf of Filipino Huk movement.

- R U C -

DETAILS: AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

[redacted] Smith Tower Building, Seattle, Washington, in an interview stated that by reason of the fact that he is a former President of the now defunct United Cannery, Agricultural and Packinghouse Workers of America, CIO Union, he is widely acquainted in the Filipino community. Little goes on in the Filipino community, according to [redacted] which he does not know about, that is of course in the way of political activity. [redacted] advised that there is no evidence of any activity in the Filipino community in support of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands. No effort has been made by anyone in the Filipino community in Seattle to disseminate propaganda or collect funds in support of the Huks in the Philippine Islands. [redacted] is positive that if such activity was occurring in the Filipino community he would have heard of it. It is [redacted] belief that the Filipino Communists have no connection with their counterparts in the United States.

b6
b7C

ENCLOSURE BEHIND FILE

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>R. J. Abernethy</i> SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6 - BUREAU (64-200-239) (ENCL) 1 - SAN FRANCISCO (INFO) (105-882) 2 - WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE (105-1397) (ENCL) 2 - SEATTLE (105-286)	64-200-239-193 RECORDED - 100 INDEXED - 100 DEC 4 1951 18

PROPERTY OF FBI—This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

~~SECURITY INFORMATION~~ - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SE 105-286

ERNESTO MANGAOANG, on August 17, 1951, had an article under his name entitled "U. S. Filipinos--A Dream Deferred" in the "Daily People's World", more particularly in the magazine section thereof which is known as "Our World." This article in effect purports to record the struggle of the Filipinos in the United States to make a living, and points out that, "Just as organized Filipinos in the Islands--the Hukbalahap--stands squarely across the path of Wall Street's imperialist plans for expansion and domination in Asia, so organized Filipino-Americans on the main land threaten the whole big business scheme of super-exploitation in the agricultural areas at home."

MANGAOANG, in the August 24, 1951 edition of the "Daily People's World," has an article under his name entitled "The Filipinos--A Force For Peace." This article lauds the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands and gives praise to LUISA PARUC and other leaders of the Huk movement in the Philippine Islands.

ENCLOSURES: Three photostatic copies of each of these articles, which are self explanatory, are being furnished to the Bureau and two copies thereof to the Washington Field Office.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY
EMPLOYED BY DAILY PEOPLE'S WORLD
(EMPL. CARD)
OR WORLD

The informant stated that in 1946 he was again in the Philippines and decided to visit the widow of Vicente Gregorio Lava, it being noted that Vicente Gregorio Lava had died in September, 1947. As a result of this visit, the informant learned that Vicente Gregorio Lava had joined the Communist Party in 1934 and at the start of the second world war was General Secretary of the Communist Party in the Philippines.

The Bureau has received information indicating that Frances Lava Wright has been informed by the Immigration and Naturalization Service that she has a ninety-day period dating from September 26, 1951, during which she may leave and re-enter the United States on a permanent resident visa pending an appointment letter from the American Consul in Canada and subsequent to favorable pre-examination hearing.

It is noted that Frances Lava Wright's father is also known as Vincente G. Lava as reflected in the attached report.

The above information is furnished in order that you may be aware that Frances Lava Wright may attempt to re-enter the United States through Canada.

Date: December 4, 1951

REGISTERED AIR MAIL

To:

b7D

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Subject: COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

There is attached a copy of the report of Special Agent Paul B. Gibson, dated November 8, 1951, at Philadelphia, captioned "Communist Activities In The Philippine Islands, Internal Security - PI."

The following additional information concerning Vicente Gregorio Lava and his daughter, Frances Lava Wright, mentioned in the report of Special Agent Gibson, is being furnished you.

An informant of unknown reliability advised in April, 1948, that he had known Vicente Gregorio Lava and at one time had been intimately associated with him. The informant stated that in 1939 while he was in the Philippines, he visited Lava at the latter's home. While there, according to the informant, the conversation turned to the topic of the peasant question which was always a source of controversy between them. The informant noted that on this occasion Lava took a strong Communist and Stalin point of view. The informant stated that he felt then that Lava was getting his orders from Moscow.

RECORDED - 132

194

Attachment

VHN:epa

CC - Foreign Service Desk

64-200-239

cc - 100-35400

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Algen _____
Belmont _____
Laughlin _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____

DEC 11 1951
RECORDED

RECORDED COPY 7-10-51

070071

SAC, Los Angeles (100-32735)

November 30, 1951

Director, FBI (100-370827)

CARLOS BULOSAN
SECURITY MATTER - C

Reurlet 10-28-51 and WFO letter 11-8-51.

By letter dated 10-29-51 captioned Communist Activities in Philippine Islands, Internal Security - C you were advised that State Department clearance had been obtained for your office to contact [redacted] Philippine Vice Consul in Los Angeles.

b6
b7C
b7D

Clearance has also been obtained from the State Department for your office to contact [redacted] Philippine Consul in Los Angeles. This contact, as well as the contact with [redacted] should be handled by an experienced agent in such a manner as not to result in any embarrassment to the Bureau.

[redacted] mentioned in your letter, appears to be identical with [redacted] Press Attache at the Philippine Embassy, Washington, D. C. and former Associated Press staff writer. It is noted that [redacted] Bureau file 62-98339, WFO file 62-8250 a confidential source of information of the Washington Field Office. The Washington Field Office is requested to interview [redacted] and endeavor to obtain from him the information requested in referenced Los Angeles letter.

b7D

CC - Washington Field (105-1897)

~~100-370827~~

64-200-239

cc

VHN:epd

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Glen _____
Belmont _____
Laughlin _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Candy _____

64-200-239-1
NOT RECORDED
DEC 14 1951

DUPLICATE YELLOW

was
unn

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Assistant Attorney General
James M. McInerney

December 5, 1951

Director, FBI

COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

There is attached a copy of the report of Special Agent Paul B. Gibson, dated November 8, 1951, at Philadelphia, captioned "Communist Activities in The Philippine Islands, Internal Security - PI."

The following additional information concerning Vicente Gregorio Lava and his daughter, Frances Lava Wright, mentioned in the report of Special Agent Gibson, is being furnished you.

An informant of unknown reliability advised in April, 1948, that he had known Vicente Gregorio Lava and at one time had been intimately associated with him. The informant stated that in 1939 while he was in the Philippines, he visited Lava at the latter's home. While there, according to the informant, the conversation turned to the topic of the peasant question which was always a source of controversy between them. The informant noted that on this occasion Lava took a strong Communist and Stalin point of view. The informant stated that he felt then that Lava was getting his orders from Moscow.

The informant stated that in 1948 he was again in the Philippines and decided to visit the widow of Vicente Gregorio Lava, it being noted that Vicente Gregorio Lava had died in September, 1947. As a result of this visit, the informant learned that Vicente Gregorio Lava had joined the Communist Party in 1934 and at the start of the second world war was General Secretary of the Communist Party in the Philippines.

This Bureau has received information indicating that Frances Lava Wright has been informed by the Immigration and Naturalization Service that she has a ninety-day period of probation from September 26, 1951, during

VHN:epa

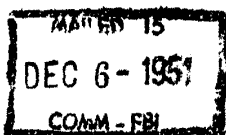
REC 11 8 01 AM '51

RECORDED - 76

DEC 11 1951

64-200-239
CC-100-35400

SECURITY INFORMATION - ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



COPY FILED IN

which she may leave and re-enter the United States on a permanent resident visa pending an appointment letter from the American Consul in Canada and subsequent to favorable pre-examination hearing.

It is noted that Frances Lava Wright's father is also known as Vincente G. Lava as reflected in the attached report.

The foregoing information, as well as a copy of the attached report, has been furnished to the State Department, the Central Intelligence Agency, the Department of the Army, G-2, the Department of the Navy, and the Department of the Air Force.

Attachment

CC - The Commissioner (Attachment)
Immigration and Naturalization Service

SAC, Philadelphia (105-614)

December 7, 1951

Director, FBI (64-200-239)

070070

COMMON IN ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
INTERNAL SECURITY - PI

Reference is made to the report of SA Paul B. Gibson dated 11-8-51 at Philadelphia in the captioned matter. A separate investigative report should be submitted on Césme Portilla, mentioned therein.

The attention of the San Francisco Office is directed to the report of SA [redacted] dated 8-1-51 at San Francisco in the captioned matter. It is requested that the San Francisco Office submit a separate investigative report on Nikolai Prokushkin, mentioned therein. In addition, the San Francisco Office should submit a separate investigative report on [redacted] mentioned in the report of SA David C. Spencer dated 2-1-51 at San Francisco.

In the future nine copies of reports in the captioned matter should be furnished to the Bureau.

Whenever sufficient derogatory information is reported concerning any individual or organization under the above caption, an individual case file should be opened and detailed information concerning that individual or organization reported in the individual case file.

All offices receiving copies of this letter should review their files in the captioned matter without delay to insure that separate case files have been opened where appropriate.

CC - Boston
Chicago
Honolulu
Los Angeles
Miami
New Haven
New Orleans
New York
Portland
San Francisco
Seattle
Washington Field

(105-552) B I
(100-2386) AMT 400P
(105-655)
(105-655) S 12 6M 21
(100-13817)
(105-336)
(100-80617)
RECORDED - 90
(105-682)
(105-286)
(105-1397)

164-200-239-196

DEC 11 1951

COMM - FBI

DEC 10 1951

MAILED 24

Tolson
Ladd
Clegg
Glavin
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Harbo
Alton
Belmont
Laughlin
Mohr
Tele. Room
Nease
Gandy

WNN:epd

63 DEC 21 1951

b6
b7C

RECEIVED READING ROOM
DEC 7 7 23 PM '51
FBI
DEPT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

No Duplication Fees are charged for Deleted Page Information Sheet(s).

Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 26
Page 5 ~ b6, b7C
Page 67 ~ Referral/Consult
Page 68 ~ Referral/Consult
Page 71 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 72 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 73 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 74 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 76 ~ Referral/Consult
Page 77 ~ Referral/Consult
Page 79 ~ Referral/Consult
Page 80 ~ Referral/Consult
Page 81 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 82 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 83 ~ Referral/Consult
Page 97 ~ Referral/Consult
Page 98 ~ Referral/Consult
Page 123 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 124 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 125 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 126 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 127 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 128 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 129 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 130 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 131 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 132 ~ Referral/Direct